

LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

II



HANS H. ØRBERG

LINGVA
LATINA
PER SE ILLVSTRATA

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PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA

PARS II: ROMA AETERNA

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DOMVS LATINA

MMI

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LINGVA LATINA

PER SE ILLVSTRATA

by Hans H. Ørberg

PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA

PARS II: ROMA AETERNA

INDICES

COLLOQVIA PERSONARVM

GRAMMATICA LATINA

EXERCITIA LATINA

PLAVTVS: AMPHITRYO

PETRONIVS: CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

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Skovvangen 7, DK-8500 Grenaa, Denmark

www.lingua-latina.dk

Focus Publishing, Ron Pullins

P.O.Box 369, Newburyport, MA 01950, USA

www.pullins.com

A	
ā/ab/abs <i>prp +abl</i>	from, of, since, by
ab-aliēnāre	turn away, alienate
ab-dere -didisse -ditum	hide
ab-ditus -a -um	hidden, remote
ab-dūcere	take away, carry off
ab-errāre	wander away, stray
ab-esse ā-fuisse	be absent/away/distant, fall short, be wanting
ab-horrēre ab	be inconsistent with
ab-icere	throw away
ab-igere -ēgisse -āctum	drive away
ab-īre -eō -iisse	go away
ab-olēre	efface, obliterate
ab-olēscere -ēvisse	be effaced/forgotten
ab-ripare	drag away, carry off
ab-rogāre	repeal, cancel
ab-rumpere	break off
abs v. ā/ab/abs	go away, withdraw
abs-cēdere	absent
absēns -entis <i>adi</i>	free, acquit
ab-solvere	frighten away, deter
abs-terrēre	self-restrained
abs-tinēns -entis	keep off
abs-tinēre -iisse -tentum	remove, separate
abs-trahere	consume, waste, destroy
ab-sūmēre	overflowing, abundant
abundāns -antis	overflow, abundance
abundāntia -ae <i>f</i>	overflow, be rich (in)
abundāre (+abl)	amply, more than needed
abundē	use up, take advantage of
ab-ūtī +abl	
ac v. atque/ac	
ac-cēdere	approach, come near
ac-cendere -disse -ēsum	light, inflame
acceptus -a -um +dat	well-liked, popular
accertere -iivisse -ītum	send for, fetch
accessiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	addition, accessory
ac-cidere -disse	happen, occur, be heard
ac-cingere	gird, <i>pass</i> gird oneself
ac-cipere	receive, get, hear
ac-cire	summon, send for
ac-clāmāre	shout, proclaim
ac-colere	live near
ac-commōdāre	fit, adapt
ac-cubāre	recline at table
ac-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down at table
accūrāte	carefully
ac-currere -rrisse -rsum	come running
ac-cūsāre	accuse
ācer -cris -cre	keen, active, fierce
acerbus -a -um	sour, bitter
acervus -i <i>m</i>	heap, pile
aciēs -ei <i>f</i>	line of battle, battle, sight
ac-quīescere	go to rest, die
ac-quīrere -sīvisse -sītum	acquire, procure
ācta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	deeds, actions
āctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	action, delivery
āctor -ōris <i>m</i>	pleader, advocate
acūtus -a -um	sharp
ad <i>prp +acc</i>	to, toward, by, at, till
ad-amāre	fall in love with
ad-dere -didisse -ditum	add
ad-dūcere	lead, bring (to)
ad-eō <i>adv</i>	to such a degree, so, too
ad-esse af-fuisse (+dat)	be present, stand by
ad-hortārī	encourage, urge on
ad-hortātor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who encourages
ad-hūc	so far, till now, still
ad-icere	add
ad-igere -ēgisse -āctum	drive, compel (to)
ad-imere -ēmisse -ēemptum	take away (from), steal
ad-ipisci -ēptum	obtain
ad-īre -eō -iisse -ītum	go to, approach
ad-itūs -ūs <i>m</i>	approach, access
ad-iungere	join to, add, attach
ad-iuvāre	help
ad-ministrē -tri <i>m</i>	assistant, helper
ad-ministrā -ae <i>f</i>	assistant, helper
ad-ministrāre	conduct, administer
ad-mirārī	admire, wonder at
ad-mirātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wonder, admiration
ad-miscēre	mix (in), add
ad-mittere	let in, admit
ad-modum <i>adv</i>	very much, quite
ad-monēre	remind, advise, urge
ad-monitus -ūs <i>m</i>	advice, prompting
ad-movēre	move near, put to
ad-murmurātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	murmur
ad-nectere -xuisse -xum	attach, connect
ad-nītī	exert oneself, strive
ad-notātiuncula -ae <i>f</i>	short note
adolescere -ēvisse	grow up
ad-optāre	adopt
adopt(ā)tiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	adoption
ad-ōrāre	worship, adore
ad-ōrītī	attack
ad-ōrnāre	equip
ad-stārē	stand by
ad-suēscere	get accustomed
adulēscēns -entis <i>m</i>	young man
adulēscēntia -ae <i>f</i>	youth
adulter -erī <i>m</i>	adulterer
adulterīnus -a -um	forged, false
adulterium -i <i>n</i>	adultery
adultus -a -um	full-grown, adult
aduncus -a -um	hooked, curved
ad-vehēre	carry, convey (to)
advena -ae <i>m/f</i>	immigrant, foreigner
ad-venīre	arrive
adventārē	approach
adventicius -a -um	from without, foreign
adventus -ūs <i>m</i>	arrival
adversārī	oppose, resist
adversāriūs -i <i>m</i>	opponent, adversary
adversū/-um <i>prp +acc</i>	toward, against
adversus -a -um	facing, opposed, front, contrary, unfavorable
ad-vertere	turn, direct (towards)
ad-vocāre	call, summon
aēdēs -is <i>f</i>	temple, <i>pl</i> house
aēdicāre	build
aēdificiūm -i <i>n</i>	building
aēdiliūs -i <i>m</i>	ex-aēdile

aedilis -is <i>m</i>	aedile (magistrate)	āla -ae <i>f</i>	wing
aedilitas -atis <i>f</i>	aedileship	alacer -cris -cre	lively, eager, keen
aeger -gra -grum	sick, ill	ālātus -a -um	winged
aegrē	with pain, unwillingly	albus -a -um	white
aegrōtare	be ill	alere -uisse altum	nurse, feed, nourish
aegrōtus -a -um	sick	āles -itis <i>f</i>	large bird
aēneus -a -um	of bronze/copper	aliās <i>adv</i>	at another time
aequabilis -e	equal	al-iībī <i>adv</i>	in another place, elsewhere
aequabilis -atis <i>f</i>	equality	alinēnīgena -ae <i>m</i>	foreigner, stranger
aequalis -is <i>m/f</i>	person of the same age	aliēnūs -a -um	someone else's
aequāre	make equal, equal	aliō <i>adv</i>	elsewhere
aequē	equally	ali-quāndiū	for some time
aequinoctium -ī <i>n</i>	equinox	ali-quāndō	once, at last
aequor -is <i>n</i>	surface, sea	ali-quantum	a good deal
aequus -a -um	level, equal, fair, calm	ali-qui -qua -quod	some
āēr -eris <i>m</i>	air	ali-quis -quid	someone, something
aerārium -ī <i>n</i>	public treasury	ali-quot <i>indēcl</i>	some, several
aerātus -a -um	fitted with bronze	aliter	otherwise
aereus -a -um	of bronze/copper	ali-unde	from elsewhere, from others
aes aeris <i>n</i>	copper, bronze, money	alius -a -ud	another, other
asculetūm -a -um	oak forest	aliī... aliā	some... others
aestās -atis <i>f</i>	summer	alius aliā viā	each in his own way
aestimāre	value, estimate	al-licere -iō -lēxisse	attract
aestivus -a -um	of summer	-lectum	
aestuōsus -a -um	sweltering, seething	al-ligāre	tie, fasten (to)
aetās -atis <i>f</i>	age, lifetime, life	al-loquī	speak to, address
aeternus -a -um	eternal, everlasting	altāria -ium <i>n pl</i>	altar
aethēr -eris <i>m</i>	heaven, upper air, ether	alitē	deep, deeply
aevum -ī <i>n</i>	time space, lifetime, life	alter -era -erum	one, the other (of two), second
affectāre	strive after, aspire to	altitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	height, depth
affectus -a -um	affected by illness, ill	altum -ī <i>n</i>	the open sea
affectus -ūs <i>m</i>	mood, feeling	altus -a -um	high, tall, deep
af-ferre at-tulisse al-lātum	bring, report, announce, bring about, cause	alveus -i <i>m</i>	trough
af-ficere	affect, stir, visit with	amāns -antis <i>m</i>	lover
af-fingere	add, fabricate	amāre	love
af-firmāre	assert, affirm, prove	amārus -a -um	bitter
af-fligere -xisse -ctum	cast down, deject, afflict	amātōrius -a -um	of love
af-fluere	flow near	ambō -ae -ō	both, the two
Āfricus -ī <i>m</i>	south-west wind	ambulāre	walk
age -ite +imp	come (on)! well, now	ā-mēns -entis	out of one's mind, mad
ager -grī <i>m</i>	field	amicā -ae <i>f</i>	girlfriend
agere ēgisse āctum	drive, do, perform, act, spend, live, pass go on	amicītia -ae <i>f</i>	friendship
agere (cum)	discuss, plead	amicūtus -ūs <i>m</i>	mantle, cloak
agitur (rēs/dē rē)	is at stake	amicūs -ī <i>m</i>	friend
āctum est (dē)	it is all up (with)	amicūs -a -um	friendly
agger -eris <i>m</i>	rampart	ā-migrāre	go away, remove
ag-gredi -iōr -gressum	attack, set about, try	ā-mittere	lose
agitāre	move, stir, plan	amnis -is <i>m</i>	river
(vitam) agitāre	live	amoenītās -atis <i>f</i>	pleasantness, beauty
animō/sēcum agitāre	think about, consider	amoenus -a -um	lovely, pleasant
agitātiō -onis <i>f</i>	brandishing	amor -ōris <i>m</i>	love
agmen -inis <i>n</i>	army on the march, file	amphitheātrum -ī <i>n</i>	amphitheater
agna -a <i>f</i>	ewe lamb	amphora -ae <i>f</i>	amphora (jar)
agnōscere -ōvisse	recognize	am-plectī -xum	embrace, cling to
agnus -ī <i>m</i>	lamb	ampliāre	enlarge
agrārius -a -um	agrarian	amplifīcāre	enlarge
agrestis -e	rustic, boorish, <i>m</i> peasant	amplitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	size, extent, greatness
agricola -ae <i>m</i>	farmer, peasant	amplius <i>adv comp</i>	more
ain'	you don't say? really?	amplus -a -um	large, big
āiō ais ait āiunt	say	amputāre	cut off
		an	or, ... (really)? if

anceps -cipitus	double, undecided	arānea -ae /	spider, cobweb
ancile -is n	sacred shield	arāre	plow
ancilla -ae f	female slave, servant	arātor -ōris m	plowman
ānfrāctus -ūs m	orbit (of the sun)	arātrum -ī n	plow
anguis -is m	snake, serpent	arbiter -trī m	eyewitness, arbitrator
angulus -ī m	angle, corner	arbitrāri	think, believe
angustiae -ārum f/pl	narrowness, pass, defile	arbitrātus -ūs m	choice, decision
angustus -a -um	narrow	arbitrium -ī n	decision, wish
anima -ae f	breath, life, soul, ghost	arbor -oris f	tree
anim-ad-verte	notice	arcēre	keep away
animal -ālis n	animal, living being	arcessere -īvisse -ītum	send for, fetch
animāre	give life to	arcuātus -a -um	arched
animus -ī m	mind, soul, courage	arcus -ūs m	bow, (triumphal) arch
in animō est (mīhi)	I have in mind, intend	ārdēns -entis	burning, ardent
annālēs -iūm m pl	annals	ārdēre -sisse -sum	burn
anniversārius -a -um	annual	ārdor -ōris m	burning, fire, ardor
annus -ī m	year	arduuſ -a -um	steep
annuus -a -um	for one year, annual	ārea -ae f	open space, site
ante prp +acc, adv	in front of, before	argenteus -a -um	silver-, of silver
anteā	before, formerly	argentum -ī n	silver
ante-capere	anticipate	arguere -uisse -ūtum	reveal, affirm, accuse
ante-cēdere	precede, surpass	ārgumentū -ī n	proof, argument
ante-cellere	surpass, excel	āridus -a -um	dry, barren
ante-ferre	prefer	ariēs -etis m	ram, battering ram
ante-hāc	formerly	arma -ōrum n pl	arms
ante-īre	precede, surpass	armāre	arm, equip
ante-pōnere	place before, prefer	armātūra -ae f	armament, armed troops
ante-quam	before	armātūs -a -um	armed
ante-venīre	forestall, anticipate	armētum -ī n	(herd of) cattle
antiquitās -ātis f	antiquity, ancient times	armilla -ae f	bracelet
antiquus -a -um	old, ancient, former	ar-fidēre	smile at
antrum -ī n	cave, cavern	ar-riperē	grasp, take hold of
ānulus -ī m	ring	ar-rogāre	claim
anus -ūs f	old woman	ars artis f	art, skill
ānxius -a -um	worried, worrying	artifex -icis m	craftsman, master, artist
aper apri m	wild boar	articifium -ī n	skill, art, cunning
aperīre -uisse -rtum	open, disclose	artus -a -um	close, tight, deep
apertus -a -um	open	arvum -ī n	(plowed) field
apis -is f	bee	arx arcis f	hill-top, citadel
ap-parāre	prepare, arrange	as assis m	as (copper coin)
apparātus -ūs m	preparation, equipment	a-scendere -disse	climb, go up, mount
ap-pārēre	appear	a-sciscere -īvisse -ītum	admit, adopt
appellāre	call, address	asimīnus -a -um	ass's
ap-pellere	drive, bring (to)	asimīs -ī m	ass, donkey
ap-pete	try to reach, seek, desire	asper -era -erum	rough, harsh, grievous
ap-plicāre	attach	a-spergere -sisse -sum	sprinkle, scatter (on)
ap-pōnere	place (on), serve	asperitās -ātis f	roughness, ruggedness
ap-portāre	bring	a-spicere	look at, look
ap-prehendere	seize	assēnsus -ūs m	approval, assent
ap-probāre	approve	as-sentīre/-rī +dat	agree with, assent
ap-propinquāre (+dat)	approach, come near	as-sequī	attain to, achieve
apricus -a -um	sunny	as-serere -uisse -rtum	claim
Aprilis -is (mēnsis)	April	as-sidēre	sit down
aptē	neatly, aptly	assiduitās -ātis f	perseverance
aptus -a -um	suitable, convenient	assiduuſ -a -um	constantly present
apud prp +acc	beside, near, by	as-signāre	assign, allocate
qua -ae f	water	as-sūmēre	take, lay claim to
quārī	fetch water	as-surgere	rise
quātōr -ōris m	one who fetches water	astrologus -ī m	astronomer
quila -ae f	eagle	astrum -ī n	star, constellation
Aquilō -ōnis m	north (north-east) wind	asylūm -ī n	refuge, asylum
āra -ae f	altar	at	but, yet, at least

āter -tra -trum	black, dark	avus -ī <i>m</i>	grandfather
āthlēta -ae <i>m</i>	athlete, prizefighter		
atque/ac	and, as, than		
atquī	but, and yet	B	
ātrium -ī <i>n</i>	main room, hall, house	baculum -ī <i>n</i>	stick
atrōx -ōcīs <i>adi</i>	dreadful, atrocious	bäläre	bleat
attat!	ah!	balneum -ī <i>n</i>	public baths
attentus -a -um	attentive	barba -ae <i>f</i>	bath, bathroom
at-tenuāre	make thin, reduce	barbarus -a -um	beard
at-terere	wear (down), weaken	basilica -ae <i>f</i>	foreign, barbarian
at-tinēre ad	concern, relate to	bāsium -ī <i>n</i>	basilica
at-tingere -tigisse	touch, reach, arrive at,	beātus -a -um	kiss
-lāctum	adjoin	bellāre	happy
attonitus -a -um	stunned, stupefied	belłatò -ōris <i>m</i>	wage war, fight
auctor -ōris <i>m</i>	originator, founder, advocate, guarantor	bellicōsus -a -um	warrior
auctor esse	advise, advocate, relate	bellicus -a -um	warlike
auctōritās -ātis <i>f</i>	authorization, authority	bellum -ī <i>n</i>	of war, military
audācia -ae <i>f</i>	boldness, audacity	bellus -a -um	war
audāx -ācīs <i>adi</i>	bold, audacious	bēlūs -ae <i>f</i>	lovely, pretty
audēre ausum esse	dare, venture	bene	beast, wild animal
audire	hear, listen	beneficium -ī <i>n</i>	well
dictō audiēns esse	obey	benignus -a -um	benefit, favor
au-ferre abs-tulisse ab-lātum	carry off, take away	bēstia -ae <i>f</i>	kind, benevolent
au-fugere	run away, escape	bēstiola -ae <i>f</i>	beast, animal
augēre -xisse -ctum	increase	bibere -bissee	small animal, insect
augēscere	grow, increase	bibliothēca -ae <i>f</i>	drink
augur -is <i>m</i>	augur	bīduum -ī <i>n</i>	library
augurium -ī <i>n</i>	augury, omen	bīnnium -ī <i>n</i>	two days
augustus -a -um	venerable, majestic	bīnī -ae -a	two years
Augustus -ī (<i>mēn̄sis</i>)	August	bis	two (each)
aula -ae <i>f</i>	palace	blandīrī	twice
aura -ae <i>f</i>	breeze, wind	blandus -a -um	coax, urge
aurātus -a -um	gilded	boārius -a -um	charming, ingratiating
aureus -a -um	gold-, <i>m</i> gold piece	bonum -ī <i>n</i>	cattle-
aurīga -ae <i>m</i>	charioteer, driver	bonus -a -um	good, blessing
auris -is <i>f</i>	ear	bōs bovis <i>m/f</i>	good
aurōra -ae <i>f</i>	dawn	bracchium -ī <i>n</i>	ox
aurum -ī <i>n</i>	gold	brevī <i>adv</i>	arm
auspicārī	take the auspices	breviārium -ī <i>n</i>	soon
auspiciūm -ī <i>n</i>	omen taken from birds	brevis -e	summary
Auster -tri <i>m</i>	south wind	brütus -a -um	short
austrālis -e	southern		brutish
aut	or	C	
aut... aut	either... or	cachinnus -ī <i>m</i>	laugh, guffaw
autem	but, however	cadere cecidisse	fall
autumnus -ī <i>m</i>	autumn	cadūcēs -a -um	ready to fall, perishable
auxilium -ī <i>n</i>	help, assistance	caecus -a -um	blind
auxilia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	auxiliary forces	caedere cecidisse caesum	beat, fell, kill
avāritia -ae <i>f</i>	greed, avarice	caedēs -is <i>f</i>	killing, slaughter, blood
avārus -a -um	greedy, avaricious	caelēstis -e	celestial, <i>m pl</i> gods
ā-vehere	carry off, pass go away	caelētis -um <i>m pl</i>	gods
ā-vellere -lisse -vulsum	tear away	caelūm -ī <i>n</i>	sky, heaven
avēre	be eager, desire, long	caerimōnia -ae <i>f</i>	rite, ceremony
āversus -a -um	having the back turned	calamītās -ātis <i>f</i>	misfortune, calamity
ā-vertere	turn aside, divert, avert	calamus -ī <i>m</i>	reed, pen
avidus -a -um (+gen)	greedy, eager	calcar -āris <i>m</i>	spur
avis -is <i>f</i>	bird	calceus -ī <i>m</i>	shoe
avitus -a -um	of his grandfather	calida -ae <i>f</i>	hot water
ā-volāre	fly off, rush off	calidus -a -um	warm, hot
avunculus -ī <i>m</i>	(maternal) uncle	callidus -a -um	clever, cunning
		callis -is <i>f</i>	track, path
		calor -ōris <i>m</i>	warmth, heat

campus -ī <i>m</i>	plain	cēnsus -ūs <i>m</i>	assessment, registration
cancer -crī <i>m</i>	crab, Cancer	centēsimus -a -um	hundredth
candēlābrum -ī <i>n</i>	candelabrum	centum	a hundred
candidus -a -um	white, bright	centuriā -ae <i>f</i>	century (unit of 100)
candor -ōris <i>m</i>	whiteness, brightness	centuriātus -a -um	voting in centuries
canere cecinisse	sing, crow, play, sound, sing of, prophesy	centuriātus -ūs <i>m</i>	office of centurion
canis -is <i>m/f</i>	dog	centuriō -ōnis <i>m</i>	centurion (officer)
cantāre	sing, sing of	cēra -ae <i>f</i>	wax
cantus -ūs <i>m</i>	singing, music	cerebrum -ī <i>n</i>	brain
capere -iō cēpisse	take, catch, capture, get, captum	cernere crēvisse crētum	discern, perceive
capillus -ī <i>m</i>	hair	certāmēn -ini <i>n</i>	contest, fight
capitulum -ī <i>n</i>	chapter	certātē	contend, fight
capra -ae <i>f</i>	goat	certē	certainly, at any rate
captivus -ī <i>m</i>	prisoner-of-war	certō <i>adv</i>	for certain
caput -itīs <i>n</i>	head, chief, capital, per- son, life, death penalty prison	certus -a -um	certain, sure
carcer -eris <i>m</i>	door pivot, hinge	certiōrem facere	inform
cardō -ini <i>m</i>	be without, lack	certum mihi est	my mind is made up
carēre + <i>abl</i>	keel, ship	cervus -ī <i>m</i>	stag, deer
carīna -ae <i>f</i>	high price, love, esteem	cessārē	leave off, cease
cāritās -ātis <i>f</i>	song, poem	cēteri -ae -a	the other(s), the rest
carmen -ini <i>n</i>	flesh, meat	cēterum <i>adv</i>	besides, however
carō carnis <i>f</i>	two-wheeled carriage	cēterus -a -um	remaining
carpentum -ī <i>n</i>	gather, pick, crop	charta -ae <i>f</i>	paper
carpere -psisse -ptum	dear	chronicī -ōrum (libri)	annals
cārus -a -um	cottage, hut	cibus -ī <i>m</i>	food
casa -ae <i>f</i>	fort, stronghold	cicātrix -īcis <i>f</i>	scar
castellum -ī <i>n</i>	correct, reprove	cīēre cīvisis cītum	set in motion, move
castigārē	one who reproves	cīngere -nxisse -nctum	surround
castigātor -ōris <i>m</i>	chastity	cīngulus -ī <i>m</i>	belt
castitās -ātis <i>f</i>	camp	cīnis -eris <i>m</i>	ashes
castra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	chaste	-cīpere iō-cēpisse -ceptum	round, round about
castus -a -um	fall, chance, accident	cīrā prp +acc, <i>adv</i>	games in the circus
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	chain	cīrcēsēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	of the circus
catēna -ae <i>f</i>	band, troop, crowd	cīrcēnsis -e	about
caterva -ae <i>f</i>	tail	cīcīter	go round, outflank
cauda -ae <i>f</i>	trunk, blockhead	cīrcū-īre -eō -iisse -itum	rotation, circumference
caudex -īcis <i>m</i>	cause, reason, case	cīrcuitus -ūs <i>m</i>	round, round about
causa -ae <i>f</i>	for the sake of	cīrcum prp +acc, <i>adv</i>	cause to turn round
gen (/meā) + causā	causal	cīrcum-agere	surround, put round
causātūs -e	cautious	cīrcum-dare	lead round
cautus -a -um	cage, coop	cīrcum-dūcere	pour/spread round
cavea -ae <i>f</i>	beware (of)	cīrcum-fundere	go round/about, outflank
cavēre cāvisse cautum	hollow	cīrcum-īre -eō -iisse -itum	besiege
cavus -a -um	go, withdraw	cīrcum-sedēre	hop about
cēdere cessisse	conceal (from)	cīrcum-silīre -ūsse	surround
cēlārē	crowded, well-known	cīrcum-sistēre -stīsse	stand round, surround
celeber -bris -bre	celebrate, extol	cīrcum-stārē	beset, surround
celebrārē	celebrated	cīrcum-vällārē	go round, travel round
celebrātūs -a -um	crowding, reputation	cīrcum-vehī	surround
celebrītas -ātis <i>f</i>	swift, quick	cīrcum-venīrē	circle, orbit, circus
celer -eris -ere	speed, swiftness	cīrcus -ī <i>m</i>	on this side of
celeritās -ātis <i>f</i>	temple chamber, chapel	cīs prp +acc	speeded up, swift
cella -ae <i>f</i>	tall	cītīmus -a -um sup	nearer
cēlēs -a -um	dinner	cītō adv, comp cītius	nearest
cēna -ae <i>f</i>	dine, have dinner	cītrā prp +acc	quickly
cēnārē	think, decide, assess	cītrō ultrō cītrōque	on this side of
cēnsērē -uisse -sum	censor (magistrate)	cīvīlis -e	to and fro, on both sides
cēnsor -ōris <i>m</i>	censorship	cīvīs -is <i>m/f</i>	civic, civil
cēnsūra -ae <i>f</i>		cīvītās -ātis <i>f</i>	citizen, countryman
		clādēs -is <i>f</i>	state, city, citizenship
			disaster, defeat

clam	secretly	cōmis -e	kind
clāmāre	shout	comitārī	accompany
clāmitāre	shout loudly	comitātus -ūs m	escort, retinue
clāmor -ōris m	shout, shouting	comitī -ōrum n pl	assembly of the people
clandestīnus -a -um	secret, clandestine	commeātus -ūs m	supplies, provisions
clāritūdō -inis f	fame, renown	com-memorāre	mention
clārus -a -um	bright, clear, loud, famous	com-mendāre	entrust, commit
classiārī -ōrum m pl	marines	commendātiō -ōnis f	recommendation, praise
classis -is f	fleet, class (of citizens)	commentārī	think about, practice
claudere -sisse -sum	shut, close, enclose	commentārius -ī m	notebook, record
claudus -a -um	lame	com-migrāre	move, go and live
clāva -ae f	club, cudgel	com-mittere	engage (in battle), en-
clāvis -is f	key		trust, expose (to)
clémēns -entis adi	mild, lenient	commōdum -ī n	advantage, interest
clēmentia -ae f	clemency, mercy	com-morārī	stay, linger
clibanāriū -ī m	cuirassier	commōtūs -a -um	excited, passionate
clipeus -ī m	round shield	com-movērē	move, excite, cause
clivus -ī m	slope, sloping street	commūnicārē	share
cloāca -ae f	sewer	commūniō -ōnis f	partnership, sharing
co-alēscere -aluisse	grow together, coalesce	com-mūnīrē	fortify
coccus -ī m	cook	commūnis -e	common
coep- coopt- v. incipere	undertaking, enterprise	com-mūtārē	change (completely)
coepita -ōrum n pl	keep in control, restrain	commūtatiō -ōnis f	change
co-ercēre	gathering, society	cōmoedia -ae f	comedy
coetus -ūs m	compel, force, summon	com-parārē (1)	prepare, provide
cōgēre co-ēgisse -āctum	think	com-parārē (2)	compare
cōgitārē	thought, reflection	comparātiō -ōnis f (1)	preparation, provision
cōgitatiō -ōnis f	related	comparātiō -ōnis f (2)	comparison
cognātus -a -um	getting to know, study	com-pārērē	appear
cognitiō -ōnis f	surname	com-pellērē	drive, force
cognōmēn -inis n	surname	com-perīrē -risse -rtum	find out, learn, discover
cognōmēntum -ī n	get to know, recognize	com-plexī -plexum	hug, embrace, surround,
cognōscērē -ōvissē -itum	shudder		include
co-horrecērē -ruisse	cohort, bodyguard	com-plērē -ēvissē -ētum	fill, complete
cohors -tis f	exhort	complexus -ūs m	embrace
cohortārī	exhortation	com-plōrārē	lament, bewail
cohortatiō -ōnis f	come together, gather	complōrātiō -ōnis f	lamination
co-ire -eō -iisse -itum	cultivate, foster, devote	com-plūrēs -a	several
cole -uisse cultum	oneself to, worship	com-pōnērē	settle, arrange, compose
	fall down, collapse	compos -otis +gen	in possession of
col-lābī	burst into tears	compositum: ex c.ō	by prearrangement
col-lacrimārē	commend, praise	compositus -a -um	well-ordered, compound
col-laudārē	collecting, gathering	com-prehendērē	seize, include
collectiō -ōnis f	colleague	com-primērē -pressissē	compress, crush, suppress,
collēga -ae m	tie up, bind	-pressum	rape
col-ligārē	gather, collect	com-probārē	approve, confirm
col-ligērē -lēgissē -lēctum	hill	com-putārē	calculate, reckon
collis -is m	place	cōnārī	attempt, try
col-locārē	talk, converse	con-cēdere	go (away), yield, give
col-loquī	conversation, parley		up, concede, allow
colloquium -ī n	shine	con-centus -ūs m	harmony
col-lūcērē	neck	con-certārē	fight
collum -ī n	settlement, colony	con-cidērē -disse	fall (down), collapse
colōnia -ae f	(tenant-)farmer, settler	con-cidērē -disse -sum	kill, beat
colōnus -ī m	color	con-ciērē -cīvissē -cītum	stir up, excite
color -ōris m	large statue, colossus	conciliārē	win over
colossal -ī m	pigeon, dove	conciliūn -ī n	assembly, league
columba -ae f	column	con-cipērē	receive, catch, conceive
columna -ae f	hair	con-citārē	stir up, incite
coma -ae f	companion	concītātus -a -um	fast, rapid
comes -itīs m	of comedy, comic	con-clāmārē	shout, cry out
cōmicus -a -um		concordia -a -f	concord

concors -rdis <i>adi</i>	harmonious, concordant	manum cōnserere	join battle
concubīna -ae <i>f</i>	concubine	cōn-servāre	preserve, maintain
con-cumbere -cubuisse	sleep (with)	cōn-servātōr -ōris <i>m</i>	savior, guardian
con-cupiscere -ivisse	desire, covet	cōn-siderāre	observe, reflect
con-currere -rrisse -rsum	hurry together, clash	cōn-siderātō -ōnis <i>f</i>	observation, reflection
concursus -ūs <i>m</i>	concourse, encounter	cōn-sidere -sēdisse	sit down, settle
con-cutere -ō-ssisse -ssum	shake	cōnsilium -ī <i>n</i>	advice, decision, council, intention, plan, sense
con-dēmna re	condemn	cōn-sistere -stītissee	stop, halt
con-dēre -diddise -ditum	put, hide, found, close	cōn-sociāre	associate, share
condicō -onis <i>f</i>	condition	cōn-solārī	comfort, console
conditor -ōris <i>m</i>	founder	cōnsonāns -antis <i>f</i>	consonant
cō-nēctere	join together	cōnspēctus -a -um	conspicuous, remarkable
cōn-fērre con-tulisse	bring (together), carry,	cōnspēctus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight, view, survey
col-lātum	confér, compare, apply	cōn-spīcere	catch sight of, see
sē cōnferre	betake oneself, go	cōnspīcūs -a -um	conspicuous, spectacular
arma/signa cōnferre	join battle, fight	cōnspīrātō -ōnis <i>f</i>	agreement, conspiracy
cōnfertus -a -um	dense, compact	cōnstāns -antis <i>adi</i>	steady, firm
cōfessiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	admission, confession	cōnstantia -ae <i>f</i>	steadiness, persistence
cōfēstīm	at once, immediately	cōn-stārē -stītissee	stand firm, remain, cost
cōnfīcere	make, accomplish, exhaust	cōnstatē ex	consist of
cōnfīdētia -ae <i>f</i>	subdue, kill	cōn-stituēre -uisse -ūtum	it is a fact, is is known
cōnfīdere (+dat)	self-confidence	cōnstitūtō -ōnis <i>f</i>	establish, erect, set up, fix, decide
cōnfīnis -e	trust, be sure	cōn-suētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	organization
cōnfīrmārē	adjacent, neighboring	cōn-suēscere -ēvisse	custom, habit
cōnfīterī -fessum	assure, encourage	cōn-suēvissē perf	get used/accustomed to
cōnfīgrārē	confess	cōn-sul -is <i>m</i> (cōs.)	be accustomed
cōnfīctārē	be burnt	cōn-sulārīs -e	consul
cōnfīgērē -xisse -ctum	harass, distress	cōn-sulātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	consular
cōnfūlētēs -iūm <i>mpl</i>	clash, fight	cōn-sulērē -uisse -ltum	ex-consul
cōnfūlērē	confluence	cōn-sulērē +dat	consult
cōnfūgērē	flow together, meet	cōn-sulātūrē	consult, take counsel
cōnfūgērē	flee for refuge	cōn-sulātūrē adv	look after, take care of
cōnfūndērē	mingle, upset, confuse	cōn-sulōr -ōris <i>m</i>	deliberate, debate
cōnfūsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	disorder, confusion	cōn-sulūtūm -i <i>n</i>	adviser, counselor
cōn-gerērē	bring together, collect	cōn-sūmērē	resolution
con-gredi -ior -gressum	meet, join battle, fight	cōn-surgērē	use up, spend, exhaust
con-gregārē	bring together, gather	cōn-te-mērē -mpsisse	stand up, rise
con-icerē	throw, put	-mptum	despise, scorn
con-iectūra	inferring, conjecture	cōn-templārī	look at, observe
con-iugūm -i <i>n</i>	marriage	cōn-temptūs -a -um	despicable
con-iūnciō	union, conjunction	cōn-tendērē -disse -tum	strain, exert (oneself), hasten, contend
con-iūncētō	connected, associated	cōntentō -ōnis <i>f</i>	tension, exertion, contest, comparison
con-iūncētūs	join, connect	cōn-tentūs -a -um	content
con-iungērē	consort, wife	cōn-ticēscere -ticuisse	fall silent
coniūnx -iūgis <i>m/f</i>	swear together, conspire	cōn-tinēns -entis <i>adi</i>	unbroken, adjacent
con-iūrārē	sworn, joined by an oath	cōn-tinēns -entis <i>f</i> (terra)	continent
con-iūrātūs -a -um	the conspirators	cōn-tinentia -ae <i>f</i>	restraint, self-control
con-iūrātī -ōrum <i>mpl</i>	conspiracy, plot	cōn-tinērē -uisse -tentum	keep, retain, contain
con-iūrātō	rest	cōn-tingērē -tigisse	touch, be close to, (+dat)
con-qiēscere	search out, investigate	-tāctum	be granted to, happen
con-quirērē sīvisse -sītum	greet, hail	cōn-tinuārē	continue, prolong
cōn-salūtārē	mount, board	cōn-tinuō adv	immediately
cōn-scēndērē	decree, inflict (on)	cōn-tinuūs -a -um	continuous, successive
cōn-scēscere	privy (to), accomplice	cōntiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	meeting, assembly
con-quirērē sīvisse -sītum	enrol, compose, write	cōntiōnārī	address a meeting
cōn-salūtārē	senators	cōtrā prp +acc, adv	against, facing, on the other side, in return
cōn-scēdere	consecrate, deify		
cōn-senēscere	grow old		
cōnsēnsus	concord, agreement		
cōn-sentīrē	agree (on)		
cōn-sequī	follow, overtake, achieve		
cōn-serērē	join		

contrā-dicere	speak against, oppose	cubiculum -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom
con-trahere	contract, wrinkle	cubile -is <i>n</i>	bed, couch
contrārius -a -um	opposite, contrary	culina -ae <i>f</i>	kitchen
con-tremescere -muisse	tremble, quake	culmen -inis <i>n</i>	summit, top, peak, roof
con-tuērī	look at, contemplate	culpa -ae <i>f</i>	blame, fault, guilt
contumēlia -ae <i>f</i>	insult, affront	culter -tri <i>m</i>	knife
contumeliosus -a -um	insulting, outrageous	cultura -a <i>f</i>	cultivation
con-turbare	mix up, confound	cultus -ūs <i>m</i>	cultivation, care, mode of life, worship
cōnūbiūm -i <i>n</i>	marriage, intermarriage	cum prp +abl	with
con-valēscere -luisse	grow strong, recover	cum coniunctiō	when, as
convallis -is <i>f</i>	valley	cum prīmū +perf	as soon as
con-vehere	carry, gather	cum... tum...	not only... but also
con-venire	come together, meet, be agreed, be settled	cūnābula -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	cradle
	fit, be fitting	cūnāe -ārum <i>f pl</i>	cradle
convenire (ad/+dat)	meeting	cūnctārī	hesitate
conventus -ūs <i>m</i>	rotation, revolution	cūnctātor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who hesitates
conversiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	turn, change	cūnctus -a -um	whole, <i>pl</i> all
con-vertere	find guilty, convict	cūneus -i <i>m</i>	wedge
con-vincere	guest	cūpere -iō -ivisse	desire
convīva -ae <i>m/f</i>	dinner-party	cūpiditās -ātis <i>f</i>	desire
convívium -i <i>n</i>	call together	cūpidō -inis <i>f</i>	desire, passion
con-vocāre	choose (as colleague)	cūpidus -a -um (+gen)	desirous (of), eager (for) why
co-optāre	break out, arise	cūr	care, anxiety, concern
co-ɔrīrī	abundance, means, control, <i>pl</i> resources, troops	cūra -ae <i>f</i>	be of concern
cōpīa -ae <i>f</i>	join, connect	cūrae esse +dat	care for, look after, take care, undertake
cōpulāre	copulative	cūrāre	undertake
cōpulatīvus -a -um	cook		curia (division of the people, Senate-house)
coquere -xisse -ctum	heart	cūrāre +acc., ger.	run
cor cordis <i>n</i>	be dear/pleasing	cūria -ae <i>f</i>	chariot
	before, in person		running, race, journey, course, orbit, career
cōrām prp +abl, adv	horn-blower, bugler	cūrrere cucurrisse	curved, crooked, bent
cornicēn -inis <i>m</i>	horn, wing (of army)	cūrrus -ūs <i>m</i>	guard, custody, post
cornū -ūs <i>n</i>	wreath	cūrsus -ūs <i>m</i>	guardian, guard
corōna -ae <i>f</i>	body		
corpus -ōris <i>n</i>	correct		
cor-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	seize, rebuke		
cor-ripare	start up, hurry off		
	spoil, corrupt, bribe		
sē corripere	raven		
cor-rumpere	every day		
corvus -i <i>m</i>	tomorrow		
cofidē	thick, fat		
erās	hurdle (of wickerwork)		
crassus -a -um	create, appoint		
crātis -is <i>f</i>	frequent, numerous		
creāre	believe, trust, entrust		
erēber -bra -brum	burn, cremate		
crēdere -didisse -ditum	grow, increase		
cremāre	charge, accusation		
crēscere -ēvisse	accuse		
crīmen -inis <i>n</i>	hair		
crīmīnārī	torture, torment		
crīnīs -is <i>m</i>	torture		
cruciāre	cruel		
cruciātus -ūs <i>m</i>	cruelty		
crūdēlīs -e	blood-stained, bloody		
crūdēlitās -ātis <i>f</i>	blood		
eruentus -a -um	leg		
eruor -ōris <i>m</i>	cross		
erūs -ūris <i>n</i>	lie (in bed)		
erūx -ucis <i>f</i>			
cubāre -uisse -itum			

dē-cipere	deceive	dēnārius -ī m	denarius (silver coin)
dē-clām(it)āre	make practice speeches	dēni -ae -a	ten (each)
dē-clārare	show, declare, express	dēnique	finally, at last
dēclīnare	decline, inflect	dēns dentis m	tooth
decor -ōris m	beauty, grace	dēnsus -a -um	thick, dense
decorāre	adorn, glorify	dē-nūtiāre	announce, order
dēcōrus -a -um	handsome	dē-nuō	anew, again
dēcrētūm -i n	resolution, decree	dēorsum adv	down
decuma -ae f	tithe	dē-pellere	drive down/off, avert
dē-currere -rrisse -rsum	run down	dē-pōnere	put/lay down, deposit
dēcus -oris n	honor, ornament	dē-populārī	sack, plunder
dē-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum	knock off	dē-populatiō -ōnis f	plundering
dē-decus -oris n	disgrace, dishonor	dē-portāre	convey, bring back
dē-dere -diddisse -ditum	give up, devote	dē-possere	demand
dē-dicāre	dedicate	dē-prāvāre	pervert
dēdītio -ōnis f	surrender, capitulation	dē-precārī	beg, entreat
dē-dūcere	lead/bring down, launch	dē-precātiō -ōnis f	entreaty, plea
dē-esse dē-fuisse (+dat)	be missing, fail	dē-prehendere/-prēndere	seize, come on, surprise
dē-fendere -disse -ēnsum	defend, maintain	dē-primere -essisse -essum	press down, sink
dēfēnsāre	defend	dē-prōmēre	take out
dēfēnsor -ōris m	defender	dēpulsiō -ōnis f	rebuttal
dē-ferre	carry, bring, report, con- fer, denounce	dē-relinquere	leave behind
dē-fervēscere	calm down	dē-rīdēre	laugh at, make fun of
dēfēssas -a -um	worn out, tired	dē-scēdere -disse	go down, descend
dē-sicere	fail, sink, wane, defect	dē-sciscere -īvisse -ītum	defect
dē-figere	fix, thrust, paralyse	dē-scribēre	draw, describe
dē-finire	delimit	dē-serere -uisse -rtum	leave, desert
dē-flēre	weep for	dēsērtus -a -um	deserted
dē-formis -e	ugly	dēsiderāre	long for, miss
dēfōrmitās -ātis f	ugliness	dēsideriūm -i n	desire, longing
dē-fugere	escape, avoid	dē-signāre	mark out
dē-fungi	finish, have done, die	dēsignātus -a -um	appointed, designate
dē-hinc	next, then	dē-silīre -uisse	jump down
dē-icere	throw/bring down	dē-sinere -siisse -situm	finish, stop, end
dein	afterward, then	dē-sipere -iō	be out of one's mind
deinceps	in succession, next	dē-sistere -stītisse	leave off, cease
dē-inde/dein	afterward, then	dē-spērāre	lose hope, despair (of)
dē-iūrāre	swear	dēspērātiō -ōnis f	despair
dē-labī	slip down, descend	dē-spicere	look down (on), despise
dēlectāre	delight, please	dē-spondēre -disse -sum	betroth, engage
dēlectatiō -ōnis m	delight, pleasure	dēstīnāre	designate, destine
dēlēre -ēvisse -ētūm	delete, efface, destroy	dē-STRUERE	demolish
dē-liberāre	deliberate	dē-tegēre	disclose
dē-liberātiō -ōnis f	deliberation	dē-tergēre	wipe off
dēliciae -ārum / pl	delight, pet	dē-tērīor -ius comp	worse
dēlictūm -i n	misdeed, offence	dē-tērēre	deter
dē-ligare	tie up, fasten	dēterrīmus -a -um sup	worst
dē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	pick out, choose	dē-trahere	pull off
dē-linqūre	misbehave, do wrong	dētrīmentūm -i n	harm, loss
dē-līrāre	be mad	dē-ūrēre	burn
dē-lītēscere -tūsse	hide oneself	deus -i m, pl deī/dīi/dī	god
dēlphīnus -i m	dolphin	dē-vehēre	carry, convey
dēlūbrum -i n	temple, shrine	dē-venīre	come, arrive
dē-mandāre	entrust, hand over	dē-vincēre	defeat completely
dē-mēns -ēntis	out of one's mind, mad	dē-vincēre	bind
dēmēre -mpsisse -mptum	remove	dē-vocāre	call away, divert
dē-merge	sink, plunge	dē-vorāre	swallow up, devour
dē-mittere	let fall, drop, lower	dēxter -t(e)ra -t(e)rum	right; f right hand, the right
dē-mōnstrāre	point out, show	dīcāre	dedicate
dēmūm adv	at last, only	dīcere -xisse dictum	say, call, speak
		dīcīō -ōnis f	dominion, power
		dīctāre	dictate

dictátor -ōris <i>m</i>	dictator	dis-putāre	argue, discuss
dictáture -ae <i>f</i>	dictatorship	disputatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	argument, discussion
dictitāre	keep saying	dissensiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	disagreement
dictum -ī <i>n</i>	saying, words	dis-sentire	disagree
dictō audiēns esse	obey	dis-serere -uisse -rtum	discuss
dīes -ēi <i>m</i> (f)	day, date	dis-sidēre -sēdisse	disagree, differ
in dīes	daily	dis-similis -e	unlike, different
differe dis-tulisse dī-	postpone, defer, differ	dis-similāre	conceal
lātūm		dis-sipāre	scatter, spread
difficilis -e, sup -illimus	difficult, hard	dis-suādere	advise not to
difficultās -ātis <i>f</i>	difficulty	di-stāre	be distant
difficulter <i>adv</i>	with difficulty	di-stingue -stinxisse	distinguish, mark,
dif-fidere +dat	distrust, despair of	-stūctum	characterize
dif-fluere	overflow	dis-trahere	pull apart, break up
digitus -ī <i>m</i>	finger	dis-tribuere	divide, distribute, share
dignitās -ātis <i>f</i>	worthiness, dignity, rank	districtus -a -um	busy
dignus -a -um	worthy	dītāre	enrich
dir-gredi -ior -gressum	go away, depart	dīū , comp diūtius, sup diū-	long
di-lābi	fall apart, perish	tissimē	
di-lacerāre	tear to pieces	diurnus -a -um	of the day, daily
di-lātāre	spread, expand	diūtinus -a -um	long, prolonged
dilectus -a -um	beloved, dear	diūturnitās -ātis <i>f</i>	long duration
dilectus -ūs <i>m</i>	recruitment	diūturnus -a -um	long, prolonged
diligens -entis <i>adi</i>	careful, diligent	diversus -a -um	opposite, different
diligentia -ae <i>f</i>	carefulness	dīves -itis/dīs dītis <i>adi</i>	rich, wealthy
diligere -ēxisse -ēctum	love, be fond of	dividere -isisse -isum	separate, divide, share
di-lucēscere -lūxisse	dawn, become light	dīvīnitas <i>adv</i>	by divine will
di-micāre	fight	dīvīnus -a -um	divine
dimicatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	fight	dīvīsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	division
dimidium -ī <i>n</i>	half	dīvitiae -ārum <i>tpl</i>	riches
dimidius -a -um	half	dīvīrtō -ī <i>n</i>	divorce
di-mittere	send away, dismiss	dī-vulgāre	make public, divulge
diphthongus -ī <i>f</i>	diphthong	dīvum -ī <i>n</i>	the open sky
di-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	arrange, direct	dīvus -a -um	divine, <i>m</i> god
dir-imere -ēmisse -ēmptum	divide, interrupt	docēre -uisse doctum	teach, instruct, produce
di-ripare	plunder, loot, rob	doctor -ōris <i>m</i>	teacher
di-ruere	demolish	doctrīna -ac <i>f</i>	teaching, instruction
dirus -a -um	dreadful	doctus -a -um	learned, skilled
dis-cēdere	go away, depart	documentum -ī <i>n</i>	example, proof
dis-cēptāre	debate, discuss	dolēre	hurt, feel pain, grieve
discere didicisse	learn	dolor -ōris <i>m</i>	pain, grief
dis-cernere	distinguish	dolus -ī <i>m</i>	guile, deceit, cunning
discensus -ūs <i>m</i>	departure	domāre -uisse -itum	tame, subdue
disciplina -ae <i>f</i>	instruction, discipline	domesticus -a -um	domestic, household-
discipulus -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, disciple	domī loc	at home
discordia -ae <i>f</i>	disagreement, discord	domiciliū -ī <i>n</i>	dwelling, residence
di-scribēre	divide up, distribute	domina -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
discrimen -inis <i>n</i>	distinction, grave danger	dominārī	be master, rule
descriptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	distribution	dominatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dominion, power
dis-cumbere -cubuisse	take one's place at table	dominātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	dominion, power
dis-currere -rīsse -rsum	run in several directions	dominus -ī <i>m</i>	master
dis-ertus -a -um	eloquent	domum <i>adv</i>	home
dis-icere	scatter, break up	domus -ūs <i>f</i> , abl -ō	house, home
disiunctivus -a -um	separative, disjunctive	dōnāre	give, present with
dis-iunctus -a -um	distant	dōnec	as long as, until
dis-jungere	separate	dōnum -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present, reward
dis-pālāri	wander about	dormīre	sleep
dis-pār -paris <i>adi</i>	unequal, different	dorsum -ī <i>n</i>	back, ridge
dis-pellere	drive apart	dubitāre	doubt, be in doubt
dis-spergere -sisse -sum	scatter, disperse	dubitāre +inf	hesitate
dis-plícere +dat	displease, offend	dubius -a -um	undecided, doubtful
dis-pōnere	arrange, station	<i>n:</i> sine/procul dubiō	without doubt, certainly

du-centēsimus -a -um	two hundredth	ēlectus -a -um	selected, picked
du-centī -ae -a	two hundred	ēlegāns -antis <i>adi</i>	refined, skilful
dūcere -xisse ductum	lead, guide, draw, trace, construct, consider	elephantus -i m	elephant
uxōrem dūcere	marry	ē-lidere -sisse -sum	omit, elide
ductor -ōris m	leader	ē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	choose, select
ductus -ūs m	leadership, command	ēloquēns -entis <i>adi</i>	eloquent
aquaē ductus	aqueduct	ēloquentia -ae f	eloquence
dūdum <i>adv</i>	a little while ago	ē-loquī	express, tell
duellum -i n	war	ē-lucēre	shine forth
dulcis -e	sweet	ē-lucubrāre	prepare by lamplight
dum	while, as long as, till, provided that, if only	ē-lūdere	deceive, mock
dum-modo	provided that, if only	ēlūviō -ōnis f	flood, inundation
dumtaxat	only, just	ēmēre ēmissē ēmptum	buy
duo -ae -o	two	ē-mergere	come out, emerge
duo-decim	twelve	ē-minere	stick out, project
duo-decimus -a -um	twelfth	ē-mittere	send out, emit, utter
duo-dē-trigintā	twenty-eight	ēmptor -ōris m	buyer
duo-dē-vigintī	eighteen	ē-mūnire	fortify
duplex -icis <i>adi</i>	double	ēn	look, here is
duplicāre	double	ē-nervāre	weaken, enervate
dūrāre	harden, hold out, last	enim	for
dūrus -a -um	hard	enim-vērō	truly, certainly
duum-virī -ōrum m pl	board of two men	ē-nīti -nīsum	strive, exert oneself
dux ducis m	leader, chief, general	ēnīsīs -is m	sword
E		ē-numerāre	count up, enumerate
ē v. ex/ē		ēō <i>adv</i>	to that place, there
ēā <i>adv</i>	that way, there	ēō abl +comp	so much
ebris -a -um	drunk	ēōdem <i>adv</i>	to the same place
ecce	see, look, here is	epigramma -atīs n	epigram
equid	...? if, whether	epistula -ae f	letter
ec-quis/quī	(if) any(one)?	epulæ -ārum f	meal, feast
edepol	by Pollux!	epulārī	dine, feast
ē-dere -didisse -ditum	emit, bring forth, make known, publish, do	eques -itīs m	horseman, knight
ē-dicere	decree, fix	equester -trīs -tre	cavalry-, equestrian
ē-dissērere	set forth, expound	ēquidem	indeed, for my part
ēducāre	bring up	equitāre	ride on horseback
ē-dūcere	lead out, draw out	equitātus -ūs m	cavalry
ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātūm	carry/bring out, lift, elate	equus -ī m	horse
se efferre	exult	ergā prp +acc	toward
ef-ficere	make, effect, cause	ergō	therefore, so
effigies -ēī f	likeness, portrait	ē-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	lift, erect, cheer
ef-fringere -ēgisse -āctūm	break open	ē-riperē -iō -uisse -reptum	snatch away, deprive of
ef-fugere	escape, run away, avoid	errāre	wander, stray
ef-fulgēre	shine forth	error -ōris m	wandering, error
ef-fundere	shed, overflow, loosen	ē-rubēscere -buisse	blush
effūsus -a -um	disorderly, headlong	ē-rudītē	instruct, educate
egēns -entīs	poor, needy	ēruditus -a -um	well-instructed, learned
egērē +abl	need	ē-ruerē -ruisse -rutum	unearth, clear up
ego mē mihi/mī (<i>gen</i> meī)	I, me, myself	ē-rumpere	break out
ego-met	I (myself)	ēruptiō -ōnis f	sally, sortie
ē-gredī -ior -gressum	go out, go beyond	erūs -ī m	master
ēgregius -a -um	outstanding, excellent	ē-scendēre -disse	ascend, go up
ēgressus -ūs m	going out	esse sum fuisse futūrum	be
eia	ah! hey!	ēsse edō ēdīsse ēsum	eat
ē-icere	throw out	et	and, also
se ēcīcere	rush out	et... et	both... and
ē-labī	slip out, escape	et-enim	and indeed, for
ē-labōrāre	work out, prepare	etiam	also, even, yet
		etiam atque etiam	again and again
		etiam-nunc	still
		et-sī	even if, although

euax!	bravo!	become frightened (at)
Eurus -ī m	south-east wind	make ready, extricate,
ē-vädere -sisse -sum	get out, escape, pass, turn out	explain
ē-vänēscere -nuisse	vanish, disappear	foray, raid, expedition
ē-vehere	carry out, <i>pass</i> ride out	ready for action
ē-venire	happen, fall by lot	dive out, expel
ēventus -ūs m	outcome, result	wake up
ē-verte	overturn, overthrow	try, experience
ē-vincere	persuade, bring about	having no share in
ē-vocāre	call out, summon	request, demand, desire
ē-voläre	fly out	explain
ē-volvere	unroll	fill, complete, satisfy
ex/ē prp +abl	out of, from, of, since, after, according to	expletive
ex-aequāre	make equal	extricate, unfold, explain
ex-agitāre	stir, worry, harass	reconnoitre, investigate
ex-animāre	kill, <i>pass</i> die	scout, spy
ex-ārdēscere -ārsisse	flare up	put out, put ashore, expose
ex-audire	hear	export
ex-cēdere	go away, depart	ask for, demand
excellēns -entis adi	outstanding	conquer
ex-cellere	be outstanding, excel	conquest
excelsus -a -um	lofty, high	ask about, examine
ex-cerpere -psisse -ptum	pick out	studied, meticulous
excessus -ūs m	departure, death	bloodless, lifeless
ex-cidere -disse	fall out, be dropped	demolish, destroy
ex-cidere -disse -sum	destroy	accursed
excidium -i n	destruction	curse
ex-cipere	receive, catch	pursue, go on, execute
ex-cīre -cīvisse	call out, summon	funeral
ex-citāre	wake up, arouse	jump up
excitātus -a -um	loud, shrill	exile
ex-clāmāre	cry out, exclaim	appear, arise
ex-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut out, cut off	set free, release
ex-cōgitāre	think out, devise	wait (for), expect
ex-cruciāre	torture, torment	expectation
ex-currere -rrisse -rsum	run out, rush out	breathe one's last, die
excursiō -ōnis f	sortie, sally	stir up, incite
ex-cūsāre	excuse	extinguish, put out, kill,
exemplar -āris n	pattern, model	annihilate
exemplum -ī n	example, model	erect, build
ex-ercēre	exercise, practice, worry	banished person, exile
exercitāre	train, exercise	live in exile
exercitatiō -ōnis f	exercise, practice	rejoice greatly, exult
exercitātus -a -um	practiced, proficient	rouse, kindle
exercitus -ūs m	army	at once
ex-haurīre	drain, empty, exhaust,	stretch out, extend
	endure	external, foreign
ex-igere -ēgisse -āctum	drive out, exact, require, pass	external, extraneous
exiguos -a -um	small, scanty	scare, terrify
ex-imere -ēmisse -ēmptum	take away, remove	outermost, farthest
eximius -a -um	choice, outstanding	raise, praise, extol
ex-ire -eō -iisse -itum	go out	exiled, banished
ex-istimāre	consider, think	outside
exitus -ūs m	exit, way out, end	pull out, extract
ex-onerāre	unburden	foreign, stranger
exōrdium -ī n	beginning	outermost, utmost, last,
ex-orīrī	rise, arise	<i>n</i> end, utmost danger
ex-ōrnāre	adorn, decorate	take off, deprive of
exōrsus -ūs m	beginning	burn up
		confagation
		clothing, armor
ex-pavēscere -pāvisse		
ex-pedīre		
expeditiō -ōnis f		
expeditus -a -um		
ex-pellere		
ex-pergiscī -perrēctum		
ex-perīrī -pertum		
ex-pers -rtis adi +gen		
ex-petere		
ex-plānāre		
ex-plēre -ēvisse -ētum		
explētivus -a -um		
ex-plicāre -uisse -itum		
ex-plōrāre		
explōrātor -ōris m		
ex-pōnere		
ex-portāre		
ex-poscere		
ex-pugnāre		
ex-pugnātiō -ōnis f		
ex-quirere -sīvisse -sītum		
exquīsitus -a -um		
ex-sanguis -e		
ex-scindere		
exsecrandus -a -um		
ex-secrārī		
ex-seqūl		
exsequiae -ae fpl		
ex-silrē -uisse		
exsilium -ī n		
ex-sistere -stīssitē		
ex-solvēre		
ex-spectāre		
exspectatiō -ōnis f		
ex-spīrāre		
ex-stimulāre		
ex-stinguerē -stīnxisse		
-stīnxītum		
ex-struēre		
exsul -is m/f		
exsulāre		
ex-sultāre		
ex-suscitāre		
extempō		
ex-tendere -disse -tum		
exter -era -erum		
externus -a -um		
ex-terrēre		
extimus -a -um sup		
ex-tollere		
ex-torris -e		
extrā prp +acc, adv		
ex-trahere		
extrāneus -a -um		
extrēmus -a -um sup		
ex-uere -uisse -ūtum		
ex-ūrere		
exustiō -ōnis f		
exuviae -ārum fpl		

F		
faber -bri <i>m</i>	artisan, smith	report, propose
fabricāre	forge, build, construct	of iron, iron-
fabula -ae <i>f</i>	story, fable, play	iron, steel, sword
fābulārī	talk, chat	fertile
fābulōsus -a -um	fabulous, celebrated	wild
facere -iō fēcisse factum	make, do, cause esteem,	hot, boiling, ardent
facere +gen	value	boil, seethe, swarm
facessere	go away, be off	tired, weary
faciēs -ei <i>f</i>	appearance, form, face	hasten, hurry
facile <i>adv</i> , sup -illimē	easily, readily	holiday, festival
facilis -e, sup -illimus	easy, complaisant	felial
facilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	ease, complaisance	having young
facinor -oris <i>n</i>	deed, act, misdeed	
factiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	party, faction	
factiōsus -a -um	factious, scheming	
factum -i <i>n</i>	deed, act	
factus -a -um	wrought	
factūtās -ātis <i>f</i>	possibility, <i>pl</i> resources	
fācundus -a -um	eloquent	
fallax -ācis <i>adi</i>	deceitful	
fallere fēfelliſſe falsum	deceive, fail to keep	
falsus -a -um, <i>adv</i> -ō	false, deceived, wrong	
falx -cis <i>f</i>	sickle	
fāma -ae <i>f</i>	rumor, reputation	
famēs -is <i>f</i>	hunger, famine	
familia -ae <i>f</i>	household, family, slaves	
familiāris -e	intimate, <i>m</i> close friend	
famula -ae <i>f</i>	servant-girl, maid	
famulus -i <i>m</i>	servant, slave	
fānum -i <i>n</i>	shrine, consecrated spot	
fārī	speak	
fās <i>n indecl</i>	divine law, right	
fas est	it is right, it is allowed	
fascēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	bundle of rods, fasces	
fāsti -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	list of festivals, calendar	
fāstus -a -um: diēs fāstus	court-day, workday	
fātālis -e	fateful, destined	
fātērī fassum	admit, confess, profess	
fātigāre	tire out, weary, worry	
fātūm -i <i>n</i>	fate, destiny, death	
fauces -ium <i>f pl</i>	pass, defile	
faustus -a -um	fortunate, favorable	
fautōr -ōris <i>m</i>	supporter	
favēre fāvissē +dat	favor, support	
favor -ōris <i>m</i>	goodwill, favor	
fax facis <i>f</i>	torch	
Februārius -i (mēn̄sīs)	February	
felicitās -ātis <i>f</i>	good fortune, luck	
felix -icis <i>adi</i>	fortunate, propitious	
fēmina -ae <i>f</i>	woman	
fenestra -ae <i>f</i>	window	
ferā -ae <i>f</i>	wild animal	
ferē	about, almost, usually	
feriae -ae <i>f pl</i>	festival days, holidays	
fēriātūs -a -um	keeping holiday	
ferire	strike, hit, kill	
fermē	about, almost	
ferōcītās -ātis <i>f</i>	fierceness, ferocity	
ferōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious	
ferrātūs -a -um	tipped with iron	
ferre tulisse lātūm	carry, bring, bear, endure,	
ferreus -a -um		
ferrum -i <i>n</i>		
fertilis -e		
ferus -a -um		
fervēns -entis		
fervere/-ēre ferbuſſe		
fessus -a -um		
festīnāre		
fēstus -a -um: diēs fēstus		
fētiālis -e		
fētūs -a -um		
-fīcere -iō fēcisse -fectum		
fēctīlis -e		
fēctūs -a -um		
fēdēlis -e		
fēdere fīsum esse +dat		
fīdēs -ei <i>f</i>		
fīdēs -ium <i>f pl</i>		
fīdēcēn -inis <i>m</i>		
fīdūcīa -ae <i>f</i>		
fīdūs -a -um		
fīerī fāctūm esse		
fīgēre -xisse -xum		
fīgūra -ae <i>f</i>		
fīlia -ae <i>f</i> , pldat/abl -ābus		
fīliola -ae <i>f</i>		
fīliolus -i <i>m</i>		
fīlius -i <i>m</i>		
fīlūm -i <i>n</i>		
fīngēre fīnxisse fīctūm		
fīnīre		
fīnīs -is <i>m</i>		
fīnitūs -a -um		
fīrmāmentūm -i <i>n</i>		
fīrmāre		
fīrmītūdō -inis <i>f</i>		
fīrmus -a -um		
fīscūs -i <i>m</i>		
fīgātīrē		
fīgātīosūs -a -um		
fīgātīum -i <i>n</i>		
fīgrārē		
fīmēn -inis <i>m</i>		
fīmāma -ae <i>f</i>		
fīlārē		
fīlātūs -ūs <i>m</i>		
fīlēbilis -e		
fīlectēre -xisse -xum		
fīlērē -ēvisse		
fīlētūs -ūs <i>m</i>		
fīlōrērē		
fīlōs -ōris <i>m</i>		
fīlōctūs -ūs <i>m</i>		
fīluere -ūxisse		
fīlūmēn -inis <i>n</i>		
fīlūvīus -i <i>m</i>		
fīlocūs -i <i>m</i>		
fīcūs -i <i>m</i>		
fīederātūs -a -um		

fœditas -atis f	ugliness, shame	funditus adv	to the bottom, utterly
foedus -a -um	ugly, hideous, shameful	fundus -i m	bottom
foedus -eris n	treaty	fūnestus -a -um	grievous, sinister
folium -i n	leaf	fungi fūctūm +abl	discharge, complete
fōns fontis m	spring, source	vīta fungi	die
forās adv	out	fūnis -is m	rope
fore īn fut < esse	seats (in the circus)	fūnus -eris n	funeral, death
forī -ōrum m pl	leaf of a door, door	für -is m	thief
foris -is f	outside, out of doors	furca -ae f	fork, forked frame
foris -adv	form, shape, beauty	furere	be mad, rage, rave
fōrma -ae f	dread, terror	furor -ōris m	madness
formidō -inis f	beautiful	fūrtūm -i n	thef
fōrmosus -a -um	terms, formula	futūrus -a -um (v. esse)	future
fōrmula -ae f	perhaps, maybe	(tempus) futūrum	future
forsitan/forsan	perhaps, maybe		
fortasse	perhaps, maybe		
forte adv	by chance	G	
fortis -e	strong, brave	gallus -i m	cock, rooster
fortitūdō -inis f	strength, bravery	gaudēre gavīsum esse	be glad, be pleased
fortuitō adv	by chance, fortuitously	gaudium -i n	joy, delight
fortūna -ae f	fortune	gaza -ae f	treasure
fortūnātus -a -um	fortunate	gemellus -i m	twin
forum -i n	square	gemere -uisse -itum	groan (for)
fossa -ae f	ditch, trench	gemināre	double
fragilis -e	fragile, frail	geminus -a -um	twin
fragmentum -i n	fragment, piece	gemitus -ūs m	groaning
fragor -ōris m	crash	gemma -ae f	precious stone, jewel
frangere frēgisse frāctum	break, shatter	gemmātus -a -um	set with a jewel
frāter -tris m	brother	gena -ae f	cheek
fraus -audis f	deceit, guile	gener -ēri m	son-in-law
fremere -uisse	growl	generāre	beget, produce
fremitus -ūs m	rumble, growl	generōsus -a -um	noble
frendere	gnash one's teeth	genetrix -īcis f	mother
frequēns -entis adi	numerous, frequent	geniālis -e	marriage-, conjugal
fretum -i n	strait	genitor -ōris m	father
frētus -e -am +abl	relying on, confident of	gēns gentis f	people, race, family
frēgire	be cold	genū -ūs n	knee
frigidus -a -um	cold, chilly, cool	genus -eris n	kind, sort, race, gender
frigus -oris n	cold	gerere gessisse gestum	human race, mankind
frōns -ondis f	foliage, leaves	gestāre	carry, bear, carry on, do,
frōns -ontis f	forehead, brow, front	gignere genuisse genitum	act as, pass go on
frūctus -ūs m	produce, fruit	glaciēs -ēi f	carry
frūgēs -um fpl	fruit, crops	gladiātor -ōris m	beget, create, bear
frui +abl	enjoy	gladiātōrius -a -um	ice
frumentārius -a -um	corn-	gladius -i m	gladiator
frūmentum -i n	corn, grain	globōsus -a -um	gladiatorial
frustrā	in vain	globus -i m	sword
fūstrāri	deceive	glōria -ae f	spherical, round
fuga -ae f	flight	glōriāri	globe, sphere, ball, band
fugāre	put to flight, rout	glōriōsus -a -um	glory
fugere -iō fugisse	run away, flee	gnāvus -a -um	boast
fugitivus -a -um	runaway	gracilis -e, sup gracillimus	glorious, boastful
fūlcire -sisse tum	hold up, support	gracilitās -ātis f	diligent, active
fulgēre -sisse	flash, gleam	gradī -ior gressum	slender, slim
fulgor -ōris m	flash of lightning	gradus -ūs m	slenderness, thinness
fulgor -uris n	flash of lightning	Graecus -a -um	walk, proceed
fulmen -inis n	smoke	grammatica -ae f	step, degree
fūmus -i m	sling	grammaticus -a -um	Greek
funda -ae f	foundation	grandaevis -a -um	grammar
fūndamentum -i n	pour, shed, rout	grandis -e	grammatical
fundere fūdissē fūsum	slinger	grandō -inis f	aged
fūnditor -ōris m			big, large
			hail

grātēs <i>f pl</i>	thanks	honor <i>v.</i> honōs	honor
grātia <i>-ae f</i>	favor, goodwill, popularity, gratitude	honōräre	honorable
grātiā <i>(/mē) +gen</i>	for the sake of	honōrifīcus <i>-a -um</i>	honor, high office
grātiām habēre <i>+dat</i>	be grateful	honōs/honor <i>-ōris m</i>	hour
grātiās agere <i>+dat</i>	thank	hōra <i>-ae f</i>	dreadful
grātificārī <i>+dat</i>	oblige, gratify	horrendus <i>-a -um</i>	bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)
grātuitus <i>-a -um</i>	gratuitous, futile	horrēre	horrible, terrifying
grātulārī <i>+dat</i>	congratulate	horribilis <i>-e</i>	dread, horror
grātūs <i>-a -um</i>	pleasing, grateful	horror <i>-ōris m</i>	encourage, urge
gravidus <i>-a -um</i>	pregnant, laden	hortārī	garden
gravis <i>-e</i>	heavy, grave, low	hortus <i>-i m</i>	guest, guest-friend
gravitās <i>-ātis f</i>	weight, gravity, dignity	hospeſ <i>-i tis m</i>	(female) guest, stranger
gremium <i>-i n</i>	lap	hospiṭālīs <i>-e</i>	hospitable, guest-
grex <i>-egis m</i>	flock, herd, band	hospiṭūm <i>-i n</i>	guest friendship/house
gubernārē	steer, govern	hostia <i>-ae f</i>	sacrificial animal
gubernātōr <i>-ōris m</i>	steersman	hostiliſ <i>-e</i>	enemy-, hostile
gurges <i>-i tis m</i>	whirlpool, flood	hostis <i>-is m</i>	enemy
gustārē	taste	hūc	here, to this place
H		hūmānitās <i>-ātis f</i>	human feeling, culture
habēre	have, hold, make, regard	hūmānus <i>-a -um</i>	human
sē habēre <i>+adv</i>	get on, be	humī loc	on the ground
habilis <i>-e</i>	fit, appropriate	humiliſ <i>-e, sup -illimus</i>	low, humble, lowly
habitābilis <i>-e</i>	inhabitable	humus <i>-i f</i>	ground, earth
habitārē	dwell, live, inhabit		
habitus <i>-ūs m</i>	state, condition		
hāc <i>adv</i>	this way		
haerērē <i>-sisse -sum</i>	stick, cling		
haesitārē	hesitate, be uncertain		
hasta <i>-ae f</i>	lance		
haud	not		
haud-quāquam	by no means		
haurīrē <i>-sisse -stum</i>	draw, bail, drink, engulf		
hebes <i>-etis</i>	dull, blunt		
heia	ah! come on!		
hendeca-syllabus <i>-a -um</i>	of eleven syllables		
herba <i>-ae f</i>	grass, herb		
hercule	by Hercules! really		
hērēditārīus <i>-a -um</i>	inherited, hereditary		
hērēditās <i>-ātis f</i>	inheritance		
hērēs <i>-ēdis m</i>	heir		
herī	yesterday		
hesternus <i>-a -um</i>	of yesterday		
heu	o! alas!		
heus	hey! hello!		
hexa-meter <i>-trī m</i>	hexameter		
hibern(ācul)a <i>-ōrum n pl</i>	winter camp/quarters		
hibernārē	spend the winter		
hibernus <i>-a -um</i>	winter-, of winter		
hic haec hoc	this		
hīc	here		
hiems <i>-mis f</i>	winter		
hinc	from here, hence		
historia <i>-ae f</i>	account, story, history		
historicus <i>-i m</i>	historian		
hodiē	today		
hodierius <i>-a -um</i>	today's, of today		
holus <i>-eris n</i>	vegetable		
homō <i>-inis m</i>	human being, person		
honestās <i>-ātis f</i>	honesty, virtue		
honestus <i>-a -um</i>	honorable, <i>n</i> virtue		

illīc	there	ex/dē imprōvisō	unexpectedly, suddenly
il-līcere -iō -ēxisse -ectum	entice, attract	im-prūdēns -entis <i>adi</i>	unwise, incautious
illīc	from there	im-pudēns -entis <i>adi</i>	shameless, impudent
illūc	there, thither	impudentia -ae <i>f</i>	shamelessness
il-lūcēscere -lūxisse	dawn, grow light	im-pudicūs -a -um	unchaste, immoral
il-lūdere	make game of, fool	im-pugnāre	attack, oppose
illūstrāre	illuminate, make clear	impulsus -ūs <i>m</i>	impact, impulse
illūstris -e	brilliant, illustrious	impūne	with impunity
imāgō -inis <i>f</i>	picture, portrait, vision	impūnitās -ātis <i>f</i>	impunity, licence
imbēcillus -a -um	weak	īmūs -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
im-bellis -e	unwarlike, cowardly	in prp +abl	in, on, at
imber -bris <i>m</i>	rain, shower	prp +acc	into, on (to), against
imitārī	imitate	in-ambulāre	walk up and down
im-mānis -e	savage, fierce	in-animūs -a -um	lifeless, inanimate
immānitās -ātis <i>f</i>	brutality, fierceness	inānīs -e	empty, gaping
im-mātūrus -a -um	unripe, premature	in-audītūs -a -um	unheard (of)
im-memor -oris <i>adi</i> (+gen)	unmindful, forgetful (of)	in-calēscere -lūsise	become heated
im-mēnsus -a -um	immeasurable, endless	in-cautūs -a -um	incautious, unsuspecting
im-minērē +dat	overhang, be imminent	in-cēdere	walk, advance, occur
im-minuere	make smaller, reduce	in-cendēre -disse -ēnsum	set on fire, inflame
im-miscērē: sē i. (+dat)	mingle, merge (into)	incendium -i <i>n</i>	fire, conflagration
im-mittēre	send in, send (into)	inceptūm -i <i>n</i>	undertaking, enterprise
immō	no, on the contrary	in-certūs -a -um	uncertain
im-mōbilis -e	immovable, motionless	in-cidēre -disse	occur, present itself
im-molārē	sacrifice, immolate	in-cidēre -disse -sum	cut
im-mortālis -e	immortal	in-cipēre -iō coepisse	begin
im-mūnis -e (+abl)	exempt (from), tax-free	coeptum	
im-pār -aris <i>adi</i>	unequal	in-citāre	set in motion, stir up
im-partīre	give a share of, impart	incitātūs -a -um	fast-moving, rapid
im-patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	not enduring, impatient	in-clāmāre	shout (at)
im-patiētia -ae <i>f</i>	impatience	in-clīnāre	turn, bend, incline
im-pavidus -a -um	fearless	in-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut up
im-pedimentūm -i <i>n</i>	obstacle	inclusūs -a -um	famous
impedire	impede, obstruct	in-cognitūs -a -um	unknown
impeditūs -a -um	obstructed, encumbered	incohārē	start work on, begin
im-pellēre	strike, drive, compel	incola -ae m/f	inhabitant
im-pendēre +dat	impend, threaten	in-colere	inhabit
impēnsa -ae <i>f</i>	cost, expenditure	incolūmīs -e	unharmed, safe, intact
imperārē (+dat)	command, order, levy,	incolūmītās -ātis <i>f</i>	safety
imperātor -ōris <i>m</i>	requisition, rule	in-commodūm -i <i>n</i>	disadvantage, misfortune
imperātōrius -a -um	general, emperor	inconditūs -a -um	unpolished, rough
im-perfēctūs -a -um	of a general	in-cōspectūs -a -um	unfounded
imperitāre (+dat)	unfinished	in-cōsultūs -a -um	thoughtless, rash
imperitīa -ae <i>f</i>	govern, be in command	in-crēdibilis -e	incredible, unbelievable
im-peritūs -a -um	inexperience, ignorance	in-crepārē -uisse -itum	rattle, clash, scold
imperīum -i <i>n</i>	unskilled, ignorant	in-crēscere	grow, increase
im-pertīre	command, empire	in-cultūs -a -um	uncultivated, untilled
imprētrāre	give a share of, impart	in-cumbērē -cubuisse	lie down on
impetus -ūs <i>m</i>	obtain (by request)	in-currērē -risse -rsum	apply/devote oneself to
im-piger -gra -grum	onset, attack, charge	in-cursiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	rush in, make an inroad
im-pius -a -um	active, industrious	in-cūsārē	incursion, inroad
im-plērē -ēvisse -ētūm	impious	inde	reproach, accuse
im-plicārē -uisse -itum	fill, fulfill, achieve	in-dēmnātūs -a -um	from there, thence(forth)
im-plōrārē	enfold	index-icis <i>m</i>	uncondemned
impluvium -i <i>n</i>	beseech, implore	in-dicārē	list, catalog
im-pōnērē	water basin	in-dicērē	make known, declare
imprāesentiārum	place (in/on), put	indictūm -i <i>n</i>	notify, declare
im-prīmērē -pressissē -pressum	at the present moment	indigērē	information, disclosure
im-probus -a -um	press (into), stamp, im-	indignārī	be without, lack
im-prōvīsus -a -um	press	indignātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	resent, be indignant
	bad, wicked	indignitās -ātis <i>f</i>	indignation, resentment
	unforeseen, unexpected		indignity, humiliation

in-dignus -a -um	unworthy, shameful	iniūriōsus -a -um	unjust, wrongful
in-doctus -a -um	ignorant	in-iussū +gen	without orders
indolēs -is /	character, nature	in-iūstus -a -um	unjust, unfair
in-dūcere	lead, bring (in), introduce	in-nocēns -entis <i>adi</i>	innocent, blameless
induere -uisse -ūtum	put on (clothes)	innocētia -ae /	innocence, integrity
indūtus (+abl)	dressed (in)	in-numerābilis -e	countless, innumerable
industria -ae /	hard work, industry	inopia -ae /	lack, scarcity
industrius -a -um	diligent, industrious	inquit -iunt	(he/she) says/said
indūtiae -ae /pl	armistice, truce	inquam	I say
in-ēclūtabilis -e	inescapable, inevitable	in-quirere -sīssive -sītūm	inquire, make inquiries
in-ērmis -e	unarmed, defenceless	in-sānābilis -e	incurable
in-ers -ertis	inactive, idle	in-sānia -ae /	madness
inertia -ae /	idleness, sloth	in-sānūs -a -um	mad, insane
in-esse	be (in)	in-satiābilis -e	insatiable
in-explorātō adv	without reconnoitering	in-sciēns -entis <i>adi</i>	not knowing, unaware
in-expugnābilis -e	impregnable	in-scius -a -um	not knowing, unaware
in-expectātus -a -um	unexpected	in-scribēre	write on, inscribe, entitle
in-fāmīs -e	disgraced	in-scripētō -ōnis /	inscription, title
in-fandūs -a -um	horrible	in-sepultus -a -um	unburied
in-fāns -antis m/f	little child, baby	in-sequī	follow, pursue
in-fectūs -a -um	unwrought, not effected	in-sidēre -sēdissē -sessūm	occupy, settle, be fixed
in-fēlīx -icis <i>adi</i>	unlucky, unfortunate	in-sidērē -sēdissē	hold, occupy, be seated
in-fēnsūs -a -um	hostile	in-sidiāē -ārum /pl	ambush, plot, wiles
inferior -ius <i>comp</i>	lower, inferior	in-sidiārī (+dat)	lie in wait, lie in ambush
infernūs -a -um	of the underworld	in-sidiātōr -ōris m	waylayer, bandit
in-ferre in-tulisse il-lātūm	bring (in), cause, inflict	in-signe -is n	mark, token, symbol
inferus -a -um	lower	in-signīs -e	noted, remarkable
Inferī -ōrum m pl	the underworld	in-sistēre -stītīsse	stand (on)
in-festārē	make unsafe, infest	in-solēns -entis <i>adi</i>	haughty, arrogant
in-festūs -a -um	unsafe, infested, hostile	in-insolēntia -ae /	arrogance
in-fidūs -a -um	faithless	in-solitūs -a -um	unusual, unwonted
in-figērē	fix, fasten	in-sōns -ontis <i>adi</i>	innocent
in-fimūs -a -um sup	lowest, the bottom of	in-spērātūs -a -um	unhoped for, unexpected
in-finītūs -a -um	unlimited, infinite	in-spicēre	examine, inspect
in-firmārē	weaken, refute, annul	in-stārē	press, urge, insist
in-firmātiō -ōnis /	invalidation, rebuttal	in-staurārē	renew
in-firmītās -ātis /	weakness	instigārē	incite, urge
in-firmūs -a -um	weak	in-instinctūs -a -um	roused
in-fitīrī	deny	in-stituērē -uisse -ūtum	set up, establish, start,
in-flammārē	kindle, inflame	Institūtūm -i n	appoint, train, instruct
in-flārē	inflate, puff up, elate	in-struērē	practice, custom, usage
in-flectērē	bend, turn, inflict	Instrūmentūm -i n	draw up, arrange, equip
in-fluērē	flow into	in-suēscērē -ēvisse -ētūm	tool(s), instrument
in-fōrmīs -e	unshapely, ugly	insula -ae /	become accustomed
infra prp +acc, adv	below	in-super	island
in-fringērē -frēgisse	break, crush	insuper habēre	in addition
-fictūm		in-tāctūs -a -um	overlook, neglect
in-gemēscērē -muisse	groan, moan	integer -gra -grum	untouched, uninjured
ingenium -i n	nature, character	intel-legērē -lēxisse	intact, unhurt, blameless
ingēns -entis <i>adi</i>	huge, vast	-lēctūm	understand, realize
in-grātūs -a -um	ungrateful	in-tendērē -disse -tūm	
in-gredī -iōr -gressum	enter, begin, walk	intentiō -ōnis /	strain, direct, strive
in-hospitālīs -e	inhospitable	intentūs -a -um	charge, accusation
in-hūmānūs -a -um	inhuman	inter prp +acc	intent, attentive
in-icērē	throw/lay on, instil	inter sē	between, among, during
in-imīcūs -i m	(personal) enemy	inter-cēdērē	(with) one another
in-imīcūs -a -um	unfriendly	inter-clūdērē -sisse -sum	intervene, intercede
in-iqūtās -ātis /	unfairness	inter-diū	cut off, block
in-iqūs -a -um	uneven, unfair	inter-dūm	by day
in-ire -eo -iisse -itum	enter (upon), begin	inter-eā	now and then
initiūm -i n	beginning	inter-esse	meanwhile
iniūria -ae /	injustice, wrong		be between

interesse +dat	attend, take part in	is ea id	he, she, it, that
interest	it matters	iste -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
inter-sicere	kill	ita	so, in such a way
inter-icere	place between, insert, add	ita-que	therefore
interiectus	situated between	item	likewise, also
interiectis... (ab)	after..., at the end of...	iter itineris n	journey, march, way
interim	meanwhile	iteräre	repeat, renew
inter-imere -emisse	kill	iterum	again, a second time
-emptum		iubëre iussisse iussum	order, tell
interior -ius comp	interior, inner (part of)	iucundus -a -um	pleasant, delightful
inter-ire -eō -iisse	die, perish	iūdex -icis m	judge
interitus -ūs m	death	iūdicare	judge, try, decide
inter-mittere	interrupt, discontinue	iūdicatiō -ōnis f	point at issue
interniciō -ōnis f	annihilation, massacre	iūdicium -ī n	judgement, trial, court
internus -a -um	inner, internal	iugālis -e	marriage-, conjugal
inter-pellare	interrupt	iūgerum -ī n	area of ±2500 m ²
inter-pōnere	place between	iuguläre	kill, slaughter
inter-rēgnum -ī n	interval between reigns	iugulum -ī n	throat
inter-rēx -rēgis m	intermediary regent	iugum -ī n	yoke, ridge
inter-rogare	ask, question	Iūlius -i (mēnsis)	July
inter-rumpere	break up, cut, interrupt	iūmentum -ī n	beast of burden/draught
inter-vällum -ī n	interval, space, distance	iūngere iūnxisse iūnctum	join, combine, form
inter-venire (+dat)	turn up, occur, disturb	iūniörēs -um m pl	younger men (17-45)
interventus -ūs m	arrival	iūniüs -i (mēnsis)	June
intrā prp +acc	inside, within	iüräre	swear
intrāre	enter	iūs iūris n	law, right, justice, court
intrō-dūcere	lead/bring in, introduce	iüre	justly, rightly
intro-ire -eō -iisse -itum	go inside, enter	iūs iūrandum iūris -ī n	oath
intuēri	look at, watch	iūssū abl +gen	by order of
intus adv	inside	iūssum -ī n	command, order
in-ultus -a -um	unavenged	iūsta -ōrum n pl	the last honors
in-ūtilis -e	useless	iūstitia -ae f	justice
in-vädere -sisse -sum	enter, attack, invade	iūstus -a -um	just, fair, due, proper
in-validus -a -um	infirm, weak	iuvāre iūvissē iūtum	help, delight
in-vehere	import, pass ride in	iuenālis -e	youthful
invehi in	attack in words, inveigh	iuvencus -ī m	young bull
in-venire	find, meet, devise, invent	iuvenilis -e	youthful
inventiō -ōnis f	art of devising arguments	iuvenis -is m	young man
in-vestigāre	inquire into, investigate	iuventa -ae f	youth
in-veterāscere -rāvisse	grow old, become fixed	iuentus -ūtis f	youth, young men
in-vicem	mutually, one another	iuxtā prp +acc, adv	by, next to, after, alike
in-victus -a -um	unconquered, invincible		
in-vidēre +dat	envy, grudge		
invidia -ae f	envy, ill will, dislike		
in-violatūs -a -um	unhurt		
in-visere	go to see		
invisus -a -um	odious, disliked		
invitāre	invite, entertain		
invitus -a -um	unwilling, against ...'s will		
in-viūs -a -um	trackless, impassable		
in-vocāre	call upon, invoke		
iocōsus -a -um	humorous, funny		
ipse -a -um	himself, that very		
īra -ae f	anger		
īrascī	be angry		
īrātūs -a -um	angry		
īre eō iisse itum	go		
irritāre	excite, stimulate		
ir-ritus -a -um	invalid, ineffectual		
ir-ruere	rush in, charge		
ir-rumpere	break, force one's way		
irruptiō -ōnis f	violent entry, assault		

the 1st (of the month)
calendar

L	shake, undermine
labefactāre	stain, disgrace
lābēs -is f	slip, drop, fall
lābī lāpsum	work, toil
labor -ōris m	work, take trouble, suffer
labōrāre	hard, laborious
labōrīsūs -a -um	lip
labrum -ī n	labyrinth
labyrinthus -ī m	milk
lac lactis n	tear
lacerāre	(upper) arm
lacerthus -ī m	challenge, provoke
laceſſere -iisse -itum	tear
lacrima -ae f	mournful, pitiful
lacrimābilis -e	shed tears, weep
lacrimāre	

lacrimōsus -a -um	tearful, sad	liberāre	free, set free, deliver
lacteus -a -um	milky	liberātor -ōris <i>m</i>	deliverer, liberator
lacus -ūs <i>m</i>	lake	librē: libet (+dat)	it pleases
laedere -sisse -sum	injure, hurt	liberī -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	children
laetāri	rejoice, be glad	libertās -ātis <i>f</i>	freedom, liberty
laetitia -ae <i>f</i>	joy	libertinus -i <i>m</i>	freedman
laetus -a -um	glad, happy	libidō -inis <i>f</i>	desire, lust
laevus -a -um	left, <i>f</i> the left (hand)	libra -ae <i>f</i>	balance, pound (327 g)
lambere -bisce	lick, wash	licentia -ae <i>f</i>	wantonness, licence
lamentatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wailing, lamentation	licere: licet +dat	it is allowed, one may
lāna -ae <i>f</i>	wool, wool spinning	fictor -ōris <i>m</i>	lictor
lancea -ae <i>f</i>	lance, spear	ligare	bind
laniāre	tear	ligneus -a -um	wooden
lapideus -a -um	of stone, stone-	lignum -i <i>n</i>	wood
lapis -idis <i>m</i>	stone, milestone	iliūm -i <i>n</i>	lily
laqueus -i <i>m</i>	loop, noose	limen -inis <i>n</i>	threshold
largiri	give generously	limes -itis <i>m</i>	path, track
largitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	largesse, bribery	limus -i <i>m</i>	mud
largitor -ōris <i>m</i>	who gives generously	linea -ae <i>f</i>	string, line
largus -a -um	generous	lingua -ae <i>f</i>	tongue, language
lascivia -ae <i>f</i>	wantonness	linquere līquisse lictum	leave
latebra -ae <i>f</i>	hiding-place	linter -tris <i>m</i>	small boat
later -eris <i>m</i>	brick	līs lītis <i>f</i>	dispute, lawsuit
latēre	be hidden, hide	littera -ae <i>f</i>	letter
latericius -a -um	of brick	litus -oris <i>n</i>	beach, shore
Latinus -a -um	Latin	litūus -i <i>m</i>	aug'r's staff, trumpet
läträre	bark	loca -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	regions, parts
latrō -ōnis <i>m</i>	brigand, robber	locāre	place
latrōcīnum -i <i>n</i>	robbery	locuplēs -ētis <i>adi</i>	rich, wealthy
latus -eris <i>n</i>	side, flank	locuplētāre	enrich
lātūs -a -um	broad, wide	locus -i <i>m</i> (<i>pl</i> -a -ōrum <i>n:</i> <i>v. suprā</i>)	place, position, rank, room, opportunity
laudāre	praise	longē	far, by far
laureātus -a -um	adorned with laurel	longinqūtās -ātis <i>f</i>	remoteness
laurus -i <i>f</i>	laurel	longinqūsus -a -um	remote
laus laudis <i>f</i>	praise, merit	longitudō -inis <i>f</i>	length
lavāre lävisse lautum	wash, bathe	longus -a -um	long
laxāre	loose, untie, release	loquī locūtum	speak, talk
lectica -ae <i>f</i>	litter, sedan	lūcēre lūxisse	shine
lectulus -i <i>m</i>	(little) bed	lucerna -ae <i>f</i>	lamp
lectus -i <i>m</i>	bed, couch	lucrum -i <i>n</i>	profit, gain
lēctus -a -um	select, picked	luctāri	wrestle
légāre	bequeath, send, delegate	lūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	grief, mourning
légatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	embassy, deputation	lūcūs -i <i>m</i>	sacred grove
légātūs -i <i>m</i>	envoy, lieutenant, legate	lūdēre -sisse -sum	play
legerē lēgisse lēctum	read, choose, gather	lūdibrium -i <i>n</i>	toy, laughing-stock
legiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	legion	lūdic(er) -cra -crum	of sport, of games
legiōnāriūs -a -um	legionary	lūdicrum -i <i>n</i>	show
lēgitimus -a -um	legal, lawful	lūdūs -i <i>m</i>	play, game, school
lembus -i <i>m</i>	small boat	lūgēre -xisse	mourn, grieve (over)
lēnīre	placate, appease	lūgubris -e	sad, grievous
lēnis -e	gentle, mild	lūmen -inis <i>n</i>	light
lēntus -a -um	slow	lūna -ae <i>f</i>	moon
leō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lion	lūnāris -e	of the moon, lunar
levāre	lift, raise	lupa -ae <i>f</i>	she-wolf
levis -e	light, slight	lupus -i <i>m</i>	wolf
lēx lēgis <i>f</i>	law, condition, term	lūstrāre	irradiate, purify, survey
libāre	make a libation, pour	lūstrūm -i <i>n</i>	ceremony of purification
libellus -i <i>m</i>	little book	lūx lūcis <i>f</i>	light, daylight
libēns -entis <i>adi</i>	willing, glad	luxuria -ae <i>f</i>	extravagance, luxury
libenter	with pleasure, gladly	luxuriāri	revel, live in luxury
liber -bri <i>m</i>	book	luxus -ūs <i>m</i>	extravagance, luxury
liber -era -erum	free		

M			
mäceria -ae <i>f</i>	stone wall, garden wall	medēri +dat	heal, cure, remedy
mächina -ae <i>f</i>	machine	medius -i <i>m</i>	physician, doctor
mächinärī	devise, plot	mediocris -e	moderate, ordinary
macte virtüte (estō)	well done! bravo!	meditāri	think about, contemplate
macula -ae <i>f</i>	stain, blemish	meditatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	reflection, practicing
maculäre	stain, defile	medium -i <i>n</i>	middle, centre
maerēre	grieve	medius -a -um	mid, middle
maeror -ōris <i>m</i>	grief	meherc(u)le	by Hercules!
maestitia -ae <i>f</i>	sadness, sorrow	mel mellis <i>n</i>	honey
maestus -a -um	sad, sorrowful	melior -ius <i>comp</i>	better
magis	more	melius <i>adv</i>	better, rather
magister -trī <i>m</i>	schoolmaster, teacher	mellitus -a -um	sweet
magister equitum	master of the horse	membrum -i <i>n</i>	limb
magistrātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	office, magistrate	mementō -tōte <i>imp</i>	remember! don't forget!
magnificēntia -ae <i>f</i>	magnificence	mē-met	me, myself
magnificus -a -um	magnificent, splendid	meminisse +gen/acc	remember, recollect
magnitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	size, greatness	memor -oris <i>adi</i> (+gen)	mindful, reminding
magnus -a -um	big, large, great	memorābilis -e	memorable
māior -ius <i>comp</i>	bigger, greater, older	memorāre	mention, speak (of)
māiōrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	ancestors	memoria -ae <i>f</i>	memory, record
Māius -i (mēnsis)	May	m.ac trādere/mandāre	put on record
male <i>adv</i>	badly, ill	post hominum m.am	in human memory
male-dicere +dat	abuse, insult	mendum -i <i>n</i>	mistake, error
maleficium -i <i>n</i>	evil deed, crime	mēns mentis <i>f</i>	mind
malitia -ae <i>f</i>	wickedness	mēnsa -ae <i>f</i>	table
mälle mäluisse	prefer	mēnsa secunda	dessert
malum -i <i>n</i>	evil, trouble, harm	mēnsis -is <i>m</i>	month
mälum -i <i>n</i>	apple	mentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	mention, reference
malus -a -um	bad, wicked, evil	mentīrī	lie
mamma -ae <i>f</i>	mummy	mercārī	buy, purchase
mānāre	flow, be wet, drip	mercātor -ōris <i>m</i>	merchant
mandāre	assign, order	mercātorius -a -um	merchant-
mandātūm -i <i>n</i>	order	mercātūra -ae <i>f</i>	trade, commerce
mānē indēcl <i>n</i> , adv	morning, in the morning	mercātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	market, fair
manēre mānsisse	remain, stay	merces -ēdis <i>f</i>	wage, fee, rent
Mānēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	Manes, spirits of the dead	merēre/-rī	earn, deserve
manifestus -a -um	flagrant, plain	bene m. dē	behave well toward
manipulus -i <i>m</i>	maniple	mergere -sisse -sum	dip, plunge, sink
mānsuētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	mildness, clemency	meridiēs -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon, south
manus -ūs <i>f</i>	hand, power, force, troop	meritum -i <i>n</i>	merit
mare -is <i>n</i>	sea	meritus -a -um	well-deserved
margarīta -ae <i>f</i>	pearl	merum -i <i>n</i>	neat wine
maritimus -a -um	sea-, coastal	merus -a -um	pure, neat, undiluted
marītus -i <i>m</i>	husband	merx -rcis <i>f</i>	commodity, <i>pl</i> goods
marmor -oris <i>n</i>	marble	metallum -i <i>n</i>	metal
marmoreus -a -um	made of marble, marble-	mētarī	measure off, lay out
Mārtiūs -i (mēnsis)	March	metere — messum	reap, harvest
māter -tris <i>f</i>	mother	mētērī mēnsum	measure
māteria -ae <i>f</i>	material, occasion	metuere -uisse	fear
māternus -a -um	maternal	metus -ūs <i>m</i>	fear
mātrimōniūm -i <i>n</i>	matrimony, marriage	meus -a -um, voc mī	my, mine
mātrōna -ae <i>f</i>	married woman	micare	flicker, flash
mātrōnālis -e	of a married woman	migrāre	move, migrate
mātūrare	make haste, hurry	miles -itiis <i>m</i>	soldier
mātūrē	quickly, early	miliārium -i <i>n</i>	milestone
mātūritās -ātis <i>f</i>	ripeness, maturity	militāre	serve as a soldier
mātūrus -a -um	ripe, mature, timely, early	militāris -e	military
mausolēum -i <i>n</i>	mausoleum	militia -ae <i>f</i>	military service
māximē	most, especially	militiae (loc)	in the field, in war
māximus -a -um sup	biggest, greatest, oldest	mille, <i>pl</i> milia -ium <i>n</i>	thousand
me castor	by Castor!	minae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	threats
		minārī	threaten

minimē	by no means, not at all	moribundus -a -um	dying
minimum <i>adv</i>	very little	mors mortis <i>f</i>	death
minimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest, youngest	mortālis -e	mortal, human
minister -trī <i>m</i>	servant	mortuus -a -um (< morī)	dead
ministerium -ī <i>n</i>	attendance	mōs mōris <i>m</i>	custom, usage, manner
ministra -ae <i>f</i>	female servant	mōtus -ūs <i>m</i>	movement, rising
minitārī	threaten	movēre mövisse -tum	move, stir, ponder
minor -us <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger	mox	soon
minuere -uisse -ūtum	diminish, reduce	mūgire	low, bellow
minus -ōris <i>n, adv</i>	less	mūliebris -e	of a woman
sī minus	if not	mulier -eris <i>f</i>	woman
mirābilis -e	marvelous, wonderful	mūltare	punish
mirābundus -a -um	wondering	mūltī -ae -a	many, a great many
mirāculum -ī <i>n</i>	marvel	mūltitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	large number, multitude
mirārī	wonder (at), be surprised	mūltō +comp/ <i>sup</i>	much, by far
mīrus -a -um	surprising, strange	mūltum -i <i>n, adv</i>	much, a good deal
miscēre -uisse mixtum	mix, mix up, stir up	mūltum diēt	late in the day
misellus -a -um	poor, wretched	mūltus -a -um	much, a good deal of
miser -era -erum	unhappy, miserable	in/ad multam noctem	till late in the night
miserābilis -e	pitiable	mundus -i <i>m</i>	world, universe
miserārī	feel sorry for, pity	mundus -a -um	clean, neat
miserātō -ōnis <i>f</i>	compassion, pity	mūnīmentum -ī <i>n</i>	fortification
miserērī +gen	feel pity for	mūnīre	fortify, guard, construct
miseria -ae <i>f</i>	misfortune, misery	mūnītō -ōnis <i>f</i>	well fortified, secure
misericordia -ae <i>f</i>	compassion, pity	mūnītūs -a -um	gift, task, duty
missile -is <i>n</i>	missile	murmur -uris <i>n</i>	mutter, murmur
mītigāre	soothe	mūrūs -i <i>m</i>	wall
mītis -e	gentle, mild, tame	mūrūs mūris <i>m</i>	mouse
mittēre mīssisse missum	send, throw	Mūsa -ae <i>f</i>	Muse
moderārī	temper, moderate	mūtābilis -e	changeable
moderātō -ōnis <i>f</i>	moderation, restraint	mūtāre	change, exchange
moderātor -ōris <i>m</i>	ruler	mūtātō -ōnis <i>f</i>	change
moderātūs -a -um	restrained, moderate	mūtūs -a -um	dumb
modestia -ae <i>f</i>	restraint	mūtūum dare/sūmere	on loan lend/borrow
modestus -a -um	restrained, modest		
modicus -a -um	moderate		
modius -ī <i>m</i>	peck (8,75 l)		
modo	only, just		
modo... modo	now... now		
modus -ī <i>m</i>	manner, way, measure,		
	size, amount, limit		
nūllō modō	by no means		
huius/eius modi	of this/that kind		
moenia -iūm <i>n pl</i>	walls		
mōlēs -is <i>f</i>	mass, bulk, effort		
mōlestus -a -um	troublesome		
mōlestē pati/ferre	be annoyed (at)		
mōlīrī	labor, strive		
mōllīre	make soft, soften		
mōllis -e	soft		
mōmentum -ī <i>n</i>	moment		
monēre	remind, advise, warn		
monītus -ūs <i>m</i>	advice, prompting		
mōns montis <i>m</i>	mountain		
mōnstrāre	point out, show		
mōnstrūmētūs -ī <i>n</i>	monster		
monumentum -ī <i>n</i>	memorial, monument		
mōra -ae <i>f</i>	delay		
morārī	delay, stay, stop		
morbus -ī <i>m</i>	disease, illness		
mōrdēre momordisse -sum	bite		
mōrī mortuum	die		

nāvīculāriūs -ī m	shipowner	nōbilitāt̄s -ātis f	renown, nobility, nobles
nāvīgāre	sail	nōcēre +dat	harm, hurt
nāvīgatiō -ōnis f	sailing, voyage	noctū	by night, at night
nāvīs -is f	ship	nocturnus -a -um	nocturnal, at night
-ne	...? if, whether	nōdūs -i m	knot
nē	that not, lest, that	nōlī -ite imp (< nōlle) + īnf	don't...!
nē... quidem	not even	nōlle nōluisse	be unwilling, not want
nē multa	to be brief, in short	nōmen -inis n	name, fame, nation
nēbula -ae f	mist, fog	nōmen dare	offer oneself, enroll
nec v. ne-que/nec	kill	nōmīnāre	name, call
nēcāre	and (/but) not yet	nōn	not
nec-/neque-dum	necessary	nōnae -ārum fpl	5th/7th (of the month)
necessāriūs -a -um, adv -ō	relative, friend	nōnāgēsimus -a -um	ninetieth
necessāriūs -ī m	it is necessary, one must	nōnāgintā	ninety
necessē est	need, necessity	nōn-dum	not yet
necessitāt̄s -ātis f	attach	nōn-gentī -ae -a	nine hundred
nēctere -(x(u)isse -xum	heinous	nōn-ne	not?
nē-fandūs -a -um	impious act, crime	nōn-nihil	not a little, something
nē-fās indēcl n	public holiday	nōn-nūllī -ae -a	some, several
nē-fāstus -a -um: diēs n.	deny, say that... not	nōn-numquam	sometimes
nēgāre	denied repeatedly	nōnus -a -um	ninth
nēgitāre	careless	nōs nōbīs	we, us, ourselves
nēglegēns -entis adi	neglect, disregard	nōscere nōvisse	get to know, <i>perf</i> know
nēglegere -ēxisse -ctum	do business, trade	nōscitāre	recognize
nēgotiār̄i	trader	nōster -tra -trum	our, ours
nēgotiātor -ōris m	business, activity, affair	nōstrūm gen	of us
nēgotiūm -ī n	no one, nobody	nōta -ae f	mark, sign, slur
nēmō, acc -inem, dat -inī	grandson	nōtāre	mark, note, censure
nēpōs -ōtis m	worthless, bad	Notus -i m	south wind
nēquām adi indēcl	by no means, not at all	nōtūs -a -um	known
sup nēquissimūs	and/but not, nor, not	nōvellus -a -um	new, young
nē-quāquam	neither... nor	nōvēm	nine
nē-que/nec	to no effect, in vain	November -bris (mēnsis)	November
n. ... n.	be unable to	nōvisse (< nōscere)	know
nē-quiqām	sinew, muscle	nōvissimē	quite recently
nē-quire -eō -ivisse	someone or other, some	nōvissimus -a -um	last
nērvus -i m	not know	nōvitāt̄s -ātis f	novelty, inexperience
nēscio-quis	neither	nōvus -a -um	new, inexperienced
nē-scīre	and (that) not, nor	nox noctis f	night
nēv v. nē-ve/neu	(that) neither... nor	nōxa -ae f	harm, guilt
nēuter -tra -trum	killing, murder	nōxiūs -a -um	guilty
nē-ve/neu	nest	nūbēre -psisse +dat	marry
n. ... n.	black	nūptum dare	give in marriage
nēx necis f	nothing, <i>adv</i> not at all	nūbēs -is f	cloud
nī v. nisi	no, by no means	nūbilus -a -um	cloudy
nīdūs -ī m	none the less	nūdāre	bare, leave unprotected
nīger -gra -grum	rain-cloud	nūdūs -a -um	naked, bare, unarmed
nīhil/nīl	without doubt, evidently	nūgāe -ārum fpl	idle talk, rubbish
nīhilō +comp	too, too much	nūllus -a -um	no
nīhilō minus/sētiūs	too much, too	nūm	...? if, whether
nīmbus -ī m	too big	nūmēn -inis n	divine will
nī-mīrūm adv	if not, except, but	nūmerāre	count
nīmis	exert oneself, strive	nūmerōsūs -a -um	numerous, many
nīmīum -ī n, adv	depend on	nūmerus -ī m	number, class
nīmīus -a -um	snow-white	nūmmus -ī m	coin, sesterce
nīsī/nī	snow	nūquām	never
nītī nīsum	well known, famous	nūnc	now
nītī in	make famous	nūncupāre	designate, call
nīveus -a -um		nūntiā -ae f	messenger
nīx nīvīs f		nūntiāre	announce, report
nōbīlis -e		nūntiūs -ī m	messenger, message
nōbīlitāre		nūper	recently

nupta -ae f	wife	occultus -a -um	hidden, secret
nuptiae -arūm f pl	wedding	occupāre	occupy, take possession of
nurus -ūs f	daughter-in-law	oc-currere -risse +dat	meet
nusquam	nowhere	oc-cursāre	run to meet
nūtrīre	feed, suckle	ōceanus -i m	ocean
nūtrīx -īcis f	nurse	ōcellus -i m	(little) eye
nūtus -ūs m	nod, gravitation	ōcissimē sup	most quickly
nux nucis f	nut	ōcius comp	more quickly
Nympha -ae f	nymph	ōctāvus -a -um	eighth
O		octiēs	eight times
ō	o!	octicentī -ae -a	eight hundred
ob prp +acc	on account of, before	ōctō	eight
ob-dūcere	draw over (to cover)	Octōber -bris (mēnsis)	October
ob-equitāre	ride up to	octōgēsimus -a -um	eightieth
ob-icere	place before, expose	octōgintā	eighty
ob-iectāre	expose	oculus -i m	eye
ob-īre -eō -iisse -itum	meet, visit, go into, enter upon, set	ōdisse	hate
obitus -ūs m	death	odium -i n	hatred
ob-ligāre	bind	odor -ōris m	smell
obliquus -a -um	slanting, indirect	of-fendere -disse -ēnsum	come upon, find
oblivīō -ōnis f	oblivion	offēnsa -ae f	offence, resentment
oblivisci -lītum +gen/acc	forget	offēnsiō -ōnis f	setback, misfortune
ob-mūtēscere -tuisse	become speechless	of-ferre ob-tulisse -lātum	offer, present
ob-nūbere	veil, cover	officium -i n	duty, task
ob-oedire +dat	obey	ōlim	once, long ago, one day
ob-orīrī	spring up	ōmen -inis n	omen, augury
ob-rēpere	creep up, steal up	o-mittere	abandon, leave off/out
ob-rigēscere -guisse	become stiff	omnīō	altogether
ob-ruere -ruisse -rutm	cover up, bury, crush	omnis -e	all, every
obscūrare	obscure, darken	onerāre	load
obscūrus -a -um	dark, obscure, uncertain	onus -eris n	burden, load
ob-secundāre +dat	comply with, obey	opācus -a -um	shady
ob-sequī +dat	comply with, obey	opem -is -e acc gen abl	power, aid, assistance
ob-servāre	observe, respect	opera -ae f	effort, pains, service
obses -idis m	hostage	operam dare (ut, +dat)	apply oneself
ob-sidērē sēdīsse -sessum	besiege	operae nōn est (mihi)	(I) can't spare the time
obsidīō -ōnis f	resist	operāriūs -i m	labourer
ob-sistērē -stittisse	stand in the way	operīre -uisse -rtum	cover
ob-stāre	stubborn, obstinate	opēs -um f pl	resources, wealth, power, influence
obstinātūs -a -um	bar, block	opifex -icis m	workman, artisan
ob-struere	be stunned/astounded	opīmus -a -um	rich
ob-stupēscere -puisse	become deaf	opīnārī	think, believe
ob-surdēscere -duisse	obey	opīniō -ōnis f	opinion, belief
ob-tempērāre +dat	beseech, implore	opōrtē: opōret	it is right, you should
ob-testārī	hold, gain, obtain	opperīrī -ertum	wait (for), await
ob-tinērē -uisse -tentum	criticize, disparage	oppidānī -ōrum m pl	townspeople
ob-trectāre	criticism, disparagement	oppidūnus -i n	town
ob-trectatiō -ōnis f	slaughter, kill	op-plērē -ēvisse -ētum	fill up, cover
ob-truncāre	blunt, dull	op-pōnere	put in the way, oppose
ob-tūnsūs -a -um	fall to the lot of (go to) meet, oppose	opportūnitās -ātis f	convenience, advantage
ob-venīrē	coming to meet	opportūnūs -a -um	convenient, exposed
ob-viam īre (+dat)	meet	op-primere -pressisse -ressum	press on, overwhelm
obvius -a -um	opportunity, chance	op-pugnārē	attack
obvius esse/fieri +dat	setting	oppugnātiō -ōnis f	attack, assault
occāsiō -ōnis f	west	optārē	wish
occāsus -ūs m	fall, sink, set, die, end	optimātēs -ium m pl	the nobles/conservatives
occidēns -entis m	kill	optimus -a -um sup	best, very good
oc-cidērē -disse	hide	opulentia -ae f	sumptuousness
oc-cidērē -disse -sum		opulentus -a -um	wealthy, powerful
occultāre		opus -eris n	work, task

opus est	it is needed	pandere -disse passum	spread out
ōra -ae f	border, coast	pānis -is m	bread, loaf
ōräculum -ī n	oracle	papae!	hey!
ōräre	pray, beg	papäver -eris <i>m</i>	poppy
ōrätiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech	papýrus -ī <i>f</i>	papyrus
ōrätor -ōris <i>m</i>	speaker, orator, envoy	pär paris <i>adi</i>	equal, adequate
ōrätōrius -a -um	oratorical	parāre	prepare, provide, get
ōrätrix -icis <i>f</i>	female suppliant	parātus -a -um	ready
orbis -is <i>m</i>	circle, orbit, sphere	parcere pepercisse +dat	spare
orbis (terrārum)	the world	parēns -entis <i>mf</i>	father,mother
orbitas -ātis <i>f</i>	loss of children/parents	parentēs -um <i>pl</i>	parents
orbitus -a -um	childless, orphaned	parere -iō peperisse -rtum	give birth to, lay, produce
ōrdināre	arrange, regulate	pärēre (+dat)	obey
ōrdiri örsüm	begin (to speak)	paries -etis <i>m</i>	wall (of a house)
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	row, rank, order, class	pariter	equally, together
(ex) ördine	in order, in sequence	parricida -ae <i>m</i>	parricide
oriēns -entis <i>m</i>	east	parricidium -ī <i>n</i>	murder of near relation
orientālis -e	eastern	pars -rtis <i>f</i>	part, direction, party
origō -inis <i>f</i>	beginnings, origin	particeps -ipis <i>adi</i> +gen	having a share in
orirī örtum	rise, appear, spring	partim	in part, partly
örnāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel	partim... partim/alii	some... others
örnāre	equip, adorn	partirī	share, divide, distribute
örnātus -a -um	ornate, distinguished	parturīre	be ready to give birth to
ortus -ūs <i>m</i>	rising, sunrise, origin	partus -ūs <i>m</i>	(giving) birth
os ossis <i>n</i>	bone	parum	too little, not quite
öss öris <i>n</i>	mouth, face	parum-per	for a short while
ōscitāre	gape, yawn	parvulus -a -um	little, tiny
ōsculāri	kiss	parvus -a -um	little, small
ōsculum -ī <i>n</i>	kiss	pāscere pāvisse pāstum	pasture, feed, feast
ostendere -disse	show, demonstrate	passer -cris <i>m</i>	sparrow
ostentāre	display ostentatiously	passim	far and wide,everywhere
ōstiārius -ī <i>m</i>	door-keeper, porter	passus -ūs <i>m</i>	pace (1.48 m)
ōstium -ī <i>n</i>	door, entrance	pāstiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	pasturage
ōtiōsus -a -um	leisured, idle	pāstor -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd
ōtium -ī <i>n</i>	leisure, peace	pate-facere	open, reveal
ovāre	exult, rejoice	pate-fieri	be revealed
ovis -is <i>f</i>	sheep	patēns -entis <i>adi</i>	open
övum -ī <i>n</i>	egg	pater -tris <i>m</i>	father, <i>pl</i> senators
P		patera -ae <i>f</i>	bowl
pābulāri		patēre	be open, spread
pābulum -ī <i>n</i>	forage	paternus -a -um	of the father, paternal
pācāre	fodder	patēscere -tuisse	open
paciscī pactum	subdue	pati passum	suffer, bear, allow
pactō: quō pactō	contract/stipulate for	aegrē/molestē pati	resent, be indignant
paelex -icis <i>f</i>	how	patiens -entis <i>adi</i>	patient
paene	concubine	patientia -ae <i>f</i>	forbearance, patience
paen-insula -ae <i>f</i>	nearly, almost	patrāre	carry through
paenitēre: p. et mē (+gen)	peninsula	patricia -ae <i>f</i>	native country/town
pāgina -ae <i>f</i>	I regret/repent	patricius -a -um	patrician
palam	page	patrimōniūm -ī <i>n</i>	patrimony, fortune
palam facere	openly, publicly	patrīus -a -um	of the father, paternal
pālāri	make generally known	patrōniūm -ī <i>n</i>	protection, defence
pallēre	stray, be dispersed	patrōnus -ī <i>m</i>	patron, pleader, advocate
pallēscere -luisse	be pale	patruus -ī <i>m</i>	father's brother, uncle
pallidus -a -um	grow pale	pauci -ae -a	few, a few
pallīum -ī <i>n</i>	pale	paucitās -ātis <i>f</i>	small number, paucity
palma -ae <i>f</i>	cloak, mantle	paulātīm	little by little, gradually
palpitāre	palm, hand	paulisper	for a short time
palūdāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	beat, throb	paulō +comp, ante/post	a little
palūs -ūdīs <i>f</i>	military cloak	paululūm	a little
palūs -ī <i>m</i>	fen, swamp	paulum	a little, little
	stake	pauper -eris <i>adi</i>	poor

pavēre	be terrified	perfuga -ae <i>m</i>	deserter
pavidus -a -um	terrified	per-fugere	take refuge
pavor -ōnis <i>m</i>	terror, fright	per-fugium -i <i>n</i>	place of refuge, shelter
pāx pácis <i>f</i>	peace	per-fundere	wet, drench, imbue, fill
peccāre	do wrong	per-fungī +abl	carry through, finish
peccātūm -ī <i>n</i>	error, offence	pergerē per-rēxisse	proceed, go on
pectus -oris <i>n</i>	breast	per-grātūs -a -um	very pleasing
pecua -um <i>n pl</i>	farm animals	per-hibēre	report, say
peculātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	embezzlement	periculōsus -a -um	dangerous, perilous
pecūlīum -ī <i>n</i>	money given to slaves	periculum -ī <i>n</i>	danger, peril
pecūniā -ae <i>f</i>	money	per-imere -ēmisce -ēmptum	destroy, kill
pecūniōsus -a -um	wealthy	periocha -ac <i>f</i>	summary
pecus -udis <i>f</i>	farm animal, sheep	per-īre -ēdō -iisse	perish, be lost
pecus -oris <i>n</i>	livestock, sheep, cattle	peristylum -ī <i>n</i>	peristyle
pedes -itīs <i>m</i>	foot-soldier	peritus -a -um +gen	practiced, expert
pedester -trīs -tre	pedestrian, infantry	per-iūcundus -a -um	very agreeable
pēior -ius <i>comp</i>	worse	per-magnus -a -um	very large
pellere pepulisse pulsum	push, drive (off)	per-manēre	remain, continue
-pellere -pulisse -pulsum		per-miscēre	mix, blend
Penātes -ium <i>m</i>	Penates, tutelary gods	per-mittere	allow, permit, leave
pendere pependisse	weigh, pay	permixtiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	disturbance, chaos
pēnsum		per-molestūs -a -um	very troublesome
pendēre pependisse	hang	per-movēre	move deeply
penes prp +acc	in the possession of	per-multī -ae -a	a great many
penetrālia -ium <i>n pl</i>	the interior	per-mūnīre	fortify thoroughly
penetrāre	penetrate	per-mūtāre	exchange
penitus adv	from within, deep, far	permūtatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	destruction
penna -ae <i>f</i>	feather	perniciēs -ēi <i>f</i>	destructive, disastrous
pēnsāre	weigh, ponder, consider	perniciōsus -a -um	conclude
pēnsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	payment, installment	per-ōrāre	very few
pēnsitāre	pay	per-paucī -ae -a	enforce
pēnum -ī <i>n</i>	task	per-pellere	continuous, permanent
penta-meter -trī <i>m</i>	pentameter	perpetuus -a -um	ask in turn
pēnūria -ae <i>f</i>	scarcity, want	per-rogāre	very often
per prp +acc	through, by, during	per-saepe	follow, pursue
per sē	by oneself, single-handed	per-sequī	persist, continue
per-agere	carry out, complete	per-sevērāre	pay in full, fulfill
per-agrāre	travel over	per-solvēre	character, person
per-angustus -a -um	very narrow	persōna -ae <i>f</i>	survey, recognize
per-blandus -a -um	very charming	per-spicere	stand firm, persist
per-brevis -e	very short	per-stāre	persuade, convince
per-celer -is -e	very fast	per-suādēre -sisse +dat	terrified
per-cellere ulisse-ulsum	strike (with fear)	per-territūs -a -um	be frightened (of)
per-cēnsēre	enumerate	per-timēscere -muisse	relate, pertain (to)
perceptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	gathering	per-tinēre (ad)	upset
per-contārī	inquire (about), ask	per-turbāre	spread, pervade
percontatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	interrogation, question	per-vādere -sisse -sum	devastate completely
per-currere -rīsse -rsum	run over, pass over	per-vāstāre	get to, reach
per-cutere -iō -cussisse	strike, hit	per-venīre	move rapidly, rush, fly
-cussum		per-volāre	foot
per-dere -didisse -ditum	destroy, ruin, waste, lose	pēs pedis <i>m</i>	worst
per-domāre	subjugate	pessimus -a -um sup	destroy, ruin
perduelliō -ōnis <i>f</i>	treason	pessum dare	disastrous, pernicious
peregrīnus -a -um	foreign, alien	pesti-fer -era -erum	plague, pestilence
perennīs -e	enduring, perpetual	pestilentia -ae <i>f</i>	plague, disaster
per-errāre	wander through	pestis -is <i>f</i>	hat
per-exiguus -a -um	very small	petasus -i <i>m</i>	make for, aim at, attack
perfectus -a -um	perfect	petere -īvisse -itum	seek, ask for, request
per-ferre	carry, endure	petitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	pursuit, candidature
per-ficere	complete, accomplish	phalerae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	military decoration
perfida -ae <i>f</i>	faithlessness, treachery	phantasma -atīs <i>n</i>	ghost, apparition
perfidus -a -um	faithless, treacherous		

pharetra -ae f	quiver	populārī	ravage, plunder
philosophia -ae f	philosophy	populāris -e	of the people, popular
philosophus -i m	philosopher	populāris -is m	fellow citizen
pietās -ātis f	respect, devotion, piety	populus -i m	people, nation
piger -gra -grum	lazy, torpid	porcus -i m	pig
pigēre: piget mē (+gen)	I am displeased, I regret	por·rigere	stretch out
pignus -oris n	pledge	porrō	forward, ahead
pila -ae f	ball	porta -ae f	gate
pilleus -i m	felt cap	portāre	carry
pilum -i n	spear, javelin	por·tendere -disse -tum	portend, presage
pingere pīnxisse pictum	paint, embroider	portentum -i n	portent, prodigy
tabula picta	painting	porticus -ūs f	portico, colonnade
pīpāre	chirp	portuōsūs -a -um	having many harbors
pirāta -ae m	pirate	portus -ūs m	harbor
pirāticus -a -um	of pirates	poscere poposicce	demand, call for
pirum -i n	pear	posse potuisse	be able
piscātor -ōris m	fisherman	possessiō -ōnis f	possession, occupation
piscis -is m	fish	possidēre -sēdisse	possess, own
pius -a -um	dutiful, devoted, pious	post prp +acc, adv	behind, after, later
placēre +dat	please	post-eā	afterward, later
placidus -a -um	quiet, calm, gentle	posteā-quam	after, since
placitus -a -um	pleasing, agreeable	posteri -ōrum m pl	descendants, posterity
plānē	plainly, clearly	posterior -ius comp	back-, hind-, later
plānus -a -um	plain, clear	posteritās -ātis f	future, posterity
plaudere -sisse (+dat)	clap, applaud	posterus -a -um	next, following
plausus -ūs m	applause	posthāc	from now on, hereafter
plēbēiū -ōrum m pl	plebeians	posticum -i n	backdoor
plēb(ē)s -is f	the (common) people	post-quam	after, since
plēnus -a -um (+gen/abl)	full (of)	postrēmō adv	finally
plērī-que plērae- plēra-	most, most people	postrēmum adv	for the last time
plērumque adv	mostly	postrēmus -a -um sup	last
plērus-que plēra- plērum-	most (of), the greater part	postrī-dīē	on the following day
plōrāre	cry	postulāre	demand, require
plūma -ae f	feather	postulātum -i n	demand
plumbum -i n	lead	pōtāre	drink
plūrēs -a comp	more	potēns -entis adi	powerful, master(ing)
plūrimī -ae -a sup	most, a great many	potentia -ae f	power
plūrimum -i n, adv	most, very much	potestas -ātis f	power
plūrimus -a -um	very much, a lot of	pōtiō -ōnis f	drinking, drink
plūs plūris n, adv	more	potior -ius comp	preferable, better
pōculum -i n	cup, glass	potūrī +abl/gen	take possession of, hold
poēma -atis n	poem	potissimum adv sup	preferably, especially
poena -ae f	punishment, penalty	potius adv comp	rather
poenās dare	suffer punishment	prae prp +abl	before, for
poēta -ae m/f	poet	praebēre	present, offer, show
poēticus -a -um	poetical	prae-cēdere	go on ahead, precede
pollēns -entis adi	strong	praecepīs -ipitis adi	headlong, precipitous
pollēre	be strong	praeceptum -i n	instruction, order
pollicēri	promise	prae-cipere	anticipate, advise, order
pollicitāri	promise	praecipitāre	throw/fall/rush headlong
pollicitatiō -ōnis f	promise	praecipūē	especially, above all
polluere -uisse -ūtum	soil, violate, degrade	praecipuuſ -a -um	outstanding, exceptional
pōmērium -i n	open space round town	prae-clārus -a -um	splendid, excellent
pompa -ae f	ceremonial procession	prae-cō -ōnis m	crier, announcer, herald
pondō indēcl	in weight, pounds	praeda -ae f	booty, prey
pondus -eris n	weight	praeđārī	plunder, loot
pōnere posuisse positum	place, put, pitch, lay	praeđatōriūs -a -um	plundering
positum esse (in)	down, take off, give up	prae-dicāre	declare
pōns pontis m	be situated, lie, depend	prae-dicēre	foretell, prophesy
pontifex -icis m	bridge	praedictum -i n	prediction, prophecy
pontus -i m	high priest	praedium -i n	estate
	sea	prae-dives -itīs adi	very rich

praedō -ōnis <i>m</i>	robber, pirate	privātum -ī <i>n</i>	private property
prae-esse (+dat)	be in charge (of)	privātus -a -um	private, holding no office
praefectus -ī <i>m</i>	prefect, commander	prō prp +abl	before, on, for, instead of, as, according to
praeferre	prefer	prō!	o!
prae-ficere	put in charge of	probāre	approve of, prove
prae-mittere	send in advance	probātus -a -um	acceptable, pleasing
praemium -ī <i>n</i>	reward, prize	probūs -a -um	good, honest, proper
prae-nōmen -inis <i>n</i>	first name	prō-cēdere	advance, go on, succeed
prae-occupāre	preoccupy	procēlla -ae <i>f</i>	violent wind, gale
prae-parāre	prepare	procērūs -a -um	tall, long
prae-pōnere (+dat)	put in charge of	prō-cidere -disse	fall forward, collapse
prae-potēns -entis <i>adi</i>	very powerful	prō-clāmāre	cry out
prae-sēns -entis <i>adi</i>	present, instant	prō-cōnsul -is <i>m</i> (prōcōs.)	proconsul, governor
(tempus) prae-sēns	present	prō-creāre	engender, beget
prae-sēntire	have a presentiment of	procūl	far away, far (from)
prae-sertim	especially	procūl dubiō	without doubt
praeses -idis <i>m/f</i>	guardian	prō-cumbere -cubuisse	lean forward, bow down
praesidium -ī <i>n</i>	protection, aid, garrison	prō-cūrāre	attend to, administer
praestāns -antis <i>adi</i>	outstanding	prōcūrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	manager, superintendent
praestāre -stittis	furnish, fulfill, surpass	prō-currere -rrisse -rsum	run forward, charge
praestat	it is better	prō-dere -didisse -ditum	hand down, betray
prae-sūmēre	take for oneself, assume	prōdēsse prō-fuisse +dat	be useful, do good
praeter prp +acc	past, besides, except	prōdigium -ī <i>n</i>	prodigy
praeter spēm	contrary to expectation	prōdīre -ēō -iisse -itum	come forward, go forth
praeter-eā	besides	prōdiōtī -ōnis <i>f</i>	betrayal
praeter-īre	pass by, pass, pass over	prōdītōr -ōris <i>m</i>	traitor
praeteritus -a -um	past	prō-dūcere	bring forth, extend
(tempus) praeteritum	the past	proelium -ī <i>n</i>	battle
praeter-mittere	omit, neglect, let pass	profectō	indeed, certainly
praeter-quam quod	apart from the fact that	prō-ferre	fetch, produce, extend
praeter-vehī	ride/drive/sail past	prō-ficere	progress, be successful
prae-texta: toga p.	toga with purple border	proficiſcī -fектum	set out, depart
prætextātus -a -um	wearing a toga praetexta	pro-fitērī -fессум	declare, offer
praetor -ōris <i>m</i>	praetor, commander	prō-fligāre	defeat decisively, crush
praetorium -ī <i>n</i>	general's tent	prō-fugere	run away, flee
praetōrius -a -um	of the commander	prō-fugus -a -um	fleeing, <i>m</i> fugitive
praetōrius -ī <i>m</i>	ex-praetor	pro-fundere	pour out, shed
praetūra -ae <i>f</i>	praetorship	prōgeniēs -ēī <i>f</i>	offspring, descent
praeverbiūm -ī <i>n</i>	prefix	prō-gnātūs -a -um (+ abl)	born, son (of)
prāt(ul)um -ī <i>n</i>	meadow, lawn	prō-gredī -ior -gressum	go forward, advance
prāvus -a -um	faulty, wrong	prōgressiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	advance
precārī	pray	pro-hibēre	keep off, prevent, forbid
precēs -um fpl	prayers	prō-icere	throw (forward)
prehendere -disse -ēnsum	grasp, seize	prō-indē (+ imp)	accordingly
premere pressisse	press, harass, press hard	prō-lābī	slip, overbalance
pressum	on, repress	prōlēs -is <i>f</i>	offspring
pretiōsus -a -um	precious	prōlētārī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	lowest class of citizens
pretium -ī <i>n</i>	price, value, reward	prōmēre -mpsissē -mptum	take out
pridēm	long ago	prō-minērē	project, stick out
prī-diē	the day before	prōmissum -ī <i>n</i>	promise
primō adv	at first, first	prō-mittērē	promise
primōrēs -um m pl	leading men, front ranks	prō-movērē	push forward, advance
primūm adv	first	prōmptū: in p.	within reach, easy
quam primūm	as soon as possible	prōmptus -a -um	prompt, keen, ready
primus -a -um	first	prō-mulgārē	announce, publish
prīnceps -ipis <i>adi, m</i>	first, chief, emperor	prōmunturium -ī <i>n</i>	headland, promontory
prīncipium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning, origin, basis	prō-nūntiārē	proclaim, announce
prior -ius	first, former, front-	prōnūs -a -um	leaning forward, inclined
prīstīnus -a -um	former, previous	prōpatulūm -ī <i>n</i>	forecourt
prius adv	before	prope prp +acc, adv	near, nearly
prius-quām	before	properārē	hurry
privātūm adv	before		

properē	quickly	pūnctum -ī n	dot, point, speck
propinquus -a -um	near, close, <i>m</i> relative	pūnire	punish
propior -ius comp	nearer, closer	puppis -is,f, acc -im, abl -i	stern, poop
proprius adv comp	nearer	pūrgāre	clean, purge, excuse
prō-pōnere	set up, propose	purpura -ae,f	purple
prōpositum -ī n	objective, point	pūrus -a -um	clean, pure
prō-praetor -ōris m	praetor	putāre	think, suppose
proprius -a -um	own, proper		
propter prp + acc, adv	because of, near		
propter-eā	therefore		
prōra -ae,f	prow		
prō-scribere	proscribe, outlaw		
prō-sequī	accompany, honor		
prō-silire -uisse	spring forth		
prosperus -a -um	successful, favorable		
prō-spicere	look out, look ahead		
prō-sternere	knock down, overthrow		
prō-tegere	protect		
prōtinus	at once		
prō-trahere	pull out, draw out		
prō-vehī -vectum	sail out		
prōventus -ūs m	growth, crop, harvest		
prō-vidēre	see to it, take care		
prōvincia -ae,f	province, charge		
prō-vocāre	challenge, appeal		
prōvocatiō -ōnis,f	appeal		
prō-volāre	rush forth		
proximus -a -um sup	nearest, next		
proximus -ī m	close relative		
prūdēns -entis adi	prudent, clever		
prūdentia -ae,f	intelligence, proficiency		
pruīna -ae,f	hoarfrost, rime		
pūbēs -eris adi	mature, grown-up		
pūblicānus -ī m	tax-gatherer, publican		
pūblicāre	confiscate		
pūblicum -ī n	public funds		
pūblicus -a -um	public, state-		
rēs pūblica	affairs of state, the state		
pudēns -entis adi	modest, virtuous		
pudēre: pudet mē (+ gen)	I am ashamed (of)		
pudibundus -a -um	shamefaced		
pudicitia -ae,f	chastity, virtue		
pudicus -a -um	chaste		
pudor -ōris m	shame, decency		
pueLLa -ae,f	girl		
puer -erī m	boy, slave, <i>pl</i> children		
puerilis -e	of children		
pueritia -ae,f	boyhood		
puerulus -ī m	small boy		
pugna -ae,f	fight		
pugnāre	fight		
pugnātor -ōris m	fighter, combatant		
pugnus -ī m	fist		
pulcher -chra -chrūm	beautiful, fine		
pulchritūdō -inis,f	beauty		
pullus -ī m	young one, chicken		
pullus -a -um	somber, grey		
pulmō -ōnis m	lung		
pulsāre	strike, hit, knock (at)		
pulsus -ūs m	thrust, impulse		
pulvinar -āris n	couch for the gods		
pulvis -eris m	dust		
		Q	which way, where
		quā	by any road, anywhere
		(sī/nē/num) quā	wherever
		quā-cumque	fortieth
		quadrāgēsimus -a -um	forty
		quadrāgintā	square
		quadrātūs -a -um	four years
		quadrīennium -ī n	team of four horses
		quadrīgāe -ārum f/pl	four hundredth
		quadrīngentēsimus -a -um	four hundred
		quadrīgentī -ae -a	look for, seek, ask (for)
		quaerē -sīvīsse -sītūm	I ask you, please
		quaesō	inquiry, question
		quaestīo -ōnis,f	quaestor
		quaestōr -ōris m	fit to be a quaestor
		quaestōriūs -a -um	quaestorship
		quaestūra -ae,f	income, profit
		quaestus -ūs m	what sort of, (such) as
		quālīs -e	of whatever sort
		quālīs-cumque	quality
		quālītās -ātīs,f	how, as, than
		quam	as... as possible
		quam +sup	how long, (as long) as
		quam-diū	why
		quam-ob-rem	although
		quamquam	however, although
		quam-vīs	when, seeing that
		quandō	at any time, ever
		(sī/nē/num) quandō	quantity, size
		quantitās -ātīs,f	how much, the... (the...)
		quantō +comp (tantō...)	how much, (as much) as
		quantum -ī n, adv	of what worth
		quantī gen pretīī	how large, (as large) as
		quantus -a -um	however great/much
		quantus-cumque -a -um-	why
		quā-propter	why, therefore, hence
		quā-rē	for the fourth time
		quārtūm/quārtō adv	fourth
		quārtūs -a -um	fourth, quarter
		quārta pars	as, like, as if
		quasi	shake, damage, batter
		quassāre	four times
		quater	shake
		quatere -iō	four (each)
		quaterni -ae -a	four
		quattuor	fourteen
		quattuor-decim	and
		-que	oak
		querucus -ī f	complaint
		querellā -ae,f	complain, grumble
		querī questum	complaint, protest
		querimōnia -ae,f	who, which, he who
		qui quae quod (...?)	what, which

quī qua quod (sī/nē...)	any	R	rage, fury
quia	because	rabiēs -ēi f	ray
quī-quam -quid v. quid-		radius -ī m	root, foot, base
quī-cumque quae- quod-	whoever, whatever, any	rādix -īcis f	branch, bough
quid (v. quis)	what, anything	rāmus -ī m	carry off, <i>pass</i> rush off
quid adv	why	rapere -iō -uisse -ptum	rushing, rapid
quī-dam quae- quod-/quid-	a certain, some(one)	rapidus -a -um	carrying off, plunder
quidem	indeed, certainly	rapīna -ae f	hurriedly
nē quidem	not even	raptim	rarely, seldom
quidmī	why not	rārō adv	rare
quid-quam/quic-quam	anything	rārūs -a -um	account, consideration,
quid-quid/quic-quid	whatever, anything that	ratiō -ōnis f	reason, method, affair
quīēs -etis f	rest, repose, sleep	ratiōnēm habēre +gen	take into account
quīēscere -ēuisse	rest	ratiōnālis -e	of reasoning
quīētūs -a -um	quiet	ratis -is f	raft
quī-libet quae- quod-	no matter what/which	ratus -a -um	valid, fixed, certain
quīn	why not, do...! come!	prō ratā parte	in proportion
quīn (etiam)	indeed, even	re-bellāre	reopen the war, revolt
(nōn...) quīn + coni	(but) that	re-cēdere	go back, retire
quī-nam v. quis-nam	fifteen	recēns -entis adi	fresh
quīn-decim	board of fifteen priests	re-cidere reciddisse	fall back
quīn-decim-virī -ōrum mpl	five hundredth	re-cidere -disse -sum	cut off, remove
quīngentēsimus -a -um	five hundred	reciperāre	recover, recapture
quīn-genti -ae -a	five (each)	re-cipere	receive, admit, accept
quīnī -ae -a	fiftieth	recitāre	retire, return, recover
quīnquaḡēsimus -a -um	fifty	re-cognōscere	read aloud
quīnquaḡintā	five	re-conciliāre	recognize
quīnque	five years	re-cordāri	win back, reconcile
quīnquinēnum -ī n	having five banks of oars	recordatiō -ōnis f	call to mind, recollect
quīnque-rēmis (nāvis)	five times	re-creāre	recollection
quīnquiēs	July	rēctor -ōris m	restore, revive
Quīntilis -is (mēnsis)	for the fifth time	rēctūs -a -um	ruler, governor
quīntūm/quīntō adv	fifth	rēctā (viā)	straight, direct, straight-forward, right, correct
quīntūs -a -um	inasmuch as, for	re-cumbere -cubuisse	straight
quippe (qui/quae)	be able to	re-cūsāre	lie down
quīre -eō -iūsse	Roman citizens	red-dere -didisse -ditum	reject, refuse
Quirītēs -ium m pl	who, what	red-igere -ēgisse -āctum	give back, render
quis quae quid	anyone, anything	red-imere -ēmisse -ēmptum	drive back, bring, reduce
quis quid (sī/num/nē...)	who/what ever?	redimire	ransom
quis-nam (qui)-quid-nam	anyone	red-ire -eō -iūsse -itum	encircle, surround
quīs-quam	each	ad sē redire	go back, return
quīs-que quae- quod-	anyone who, whoever	reditus -ūs m	return to one's senses
quīs-quis	no matter what, any	re-dūcere	return
quīs-vīs quae- quod-	where (to)	red-undāre	lead back, bring back
quīō adv	the... (the...)	re-fellere -lisse	overflow, be exuberant
quīō + comp (eō...)	in order that (thereby)	re-ferre retulisse re-	refute
quīō + coni	until	lātūm	bring back, return, report,
quo-ad	hence, therefore	referre (dē)	enter, refer
quo-circā	wherever	rē-ferrē: rē-fert (mēā)	make a proposal
quīo-cumque adv	because, that	re-ficere	it is important (for me)
quod (= quia)	if however, but if	re-fugere	restore, repair
quod si	what, which, that which	rēgālis -e	flee back, escape, recoil
quod n	how	regere rēxisse rēctūm	royal
quō-modo	once, some day	rēgīa -ae f	direct, guide, govern
quondam	since, seeing that, as	rēgīna -ae f	royal palace
quoniam	also, too	regiō -ōnis f	queen
quoque	how many, (as many) as	rēgiōs -a -um	region, district
quot indēcl	every year	rēgnāre	royal
quot-annīs	how often, as often as	rēgnūm -ī n	reign, rule
quotiēs	every time that		kingship, kingdom, reign
quītēs-cumque	how long? till when?		
quo-ūsque			

re-gredī -ior -gressum	go back, return	re-stingere -stinxisse	put out, extinguish
rēgula -ae <i>f</i>	ruler	-stinctum	rope
rēgulus -i <i>m</i>	petty king, prince	restis -is <i>f</i>	rebuild, restore, reinstate
re-laxāre	relax, relieve	re-stituere -uisse -ūtum	rise again, be restored
religiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	fear of the gods, religion	re-surgere	delay, hold up
religiōsus -a -um	sacred	re-tardāre	net
re-linquere	leave	rēte -is <i>n</i>	keep silent
reliquiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	remnants, remains	re-ticēre	hold back
reliquum -i <i>n</i>	remainder, future	re-finēre -uisse -tentum	pull back, bring back
reliquus -a -um	remaining, left	re-trahere	back
re-mandāre	send back word	retrō	defendant, accused
re-manēre	remain, stay behind	reus -i <i>m</i>	bring back
remedium -i <i>n</i>	remedy	re-vehere	come back
rēmex -igis <i>m</i>	oarsman, rower	re-venīre	return, come back
rēmigāre	row	reverfī -tisse -sum	conquer
re-minisci +gen/acc	recollect	re-vincere	revisit, visit
remissiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	relaxation	re-visere	call back, recall, revoke
remissus -a -um	gentle, relaxed	re-vocāre	king
re-mittere	send back, relax	rēx rēgis <i>m</i>	teacher of rhetoric
re-morāri	delay	rhētor -oris <i>m</i>	laugh, make fun of
remōtus -a -um	remote, distant	ridēre -sisse -sum	ridiculous
re-movēre	remove	rīdiculus -a -um	irrigate
rēmus -i <i>m</i>	oar	rigāre	be stiff
re-nāscī	be reborn, be re-created	ripa -ae <i>f</i>	bank
re-novāre	renew, resume	-riperē -iō -uisse -reptum	laughter, laugh
re-nūntiāre	report, renounce	rīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	with due rites, properly
re-parāre	repair, restore, renew	rite <i>adv</i>	rites, ceremonies
re-pellere repulisse -pulsum	drive back, repel, rebuff	rītus -ūs <i>m</i>	brook, channel
repēns -entis <i>adi</i>		rīvus -i <i>m</i>	quarrel, brawl
repente <i>adv</i>	sudden, unexpected	rixa -ae <i>f</i>	oak, strength, force
repentīnus -a -um	suddenly	rōbur -oris <i>n</i>	strong, robust
rēpere -psisse -ptum	crawl	rōbustus -a -um	ask, ask for
reperīre peperisse -pertum	find, discover, devise, invent	rogāre	proposed law, bill
re-petere	return to, repeat, claim back, recall	rogatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	ask (repeatedly)
rēs repetere	claim return of property	rogitāre	funeral pyre
re-pōnere	put back	rogus -i <i>m</i>	Roman
re-portāre	carry back, bring home	Rōmānus -a -um	rose
re-prehendere	blame, censure	rosa -ae <i>f</i>	speakers' platform
re-primerē -essisse -essum	check, repress, restrain	rōstrā -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	having a beaked prow
repudiāre	reject, refuse to accept	rōstrātus -a -um	beak, beaked prow
re-pugnāre	fight back, resist	rostrum -i <i>n</i>	wheel
repulsa -ae <i>f</i>	defeat (in an election)	rota -ae <i>f</i>	round
re-putāre	think over, reflect on	rotundus -a -um	red
re-quiēscere	rest	ruber -bra -brum	be red, blush
re-quīrere -sivisse -sītum	seek, ask	rubēre	crude, rude
rērī ratum	reckon, think, believe	rudis -e	rush, tumble down
rēs rei <i>f</i> rēs (pūblica)	thing, matter, affair	ruere ruisse	collapse, ruin
re-scindere	affairs of state, the state	ruīna -ae <i>f</i>	rumor
re-sidēre -sēdisse	demolish, cancel, annul	rūmor -ōris <i>m</i>	burst, break, break off
re-sistere -stītisse +dat	sink back, subside	rumpere rūpissee ruptum	crag, rock
re-sonāre	halt, resist	rūpēs -is <i>f</i>	one who breaks
re-spergēre -sisse -sum	resound	ruptor -ōris <i>m</i>	in the country
re-spicere	sprinkle, splatter	rūrī loc	again
re-spondēre -disse -sum	look back (at), heed, re- gard, have regard for	rūrsus <i>adv</i>	the country
respōnsum -i <i>n</i>	answer	rūris n	rural, rustic, farm-
re-stāre -stītisse	answer	rūsticus -a -um	red
restat (ut)	remain, be left	rūtilus -a -um	
	it remains		
		S	
		sacculus -i <i>m</i>	purse
		saccus -i <i>m</i>	sack

sacer -cra -crum	holy, sacred	s copulus -ī m	rock
sacerdōs -ōtis <i>m/f</i>	priest, priestess	scortum -ī n	prostitute, whore
sacrāre	consecrate	scribēre -psisse -ptum	write, describe, enroll
sacrārium -ī n	sanctuary	scriptor -ōris <i>m</i>	writer
sacrificāre	make a sacrifice	scriptum -ī n	writing, book
sacrificiūm -ī n	sacrifice	scriptūra -ae <i>f</i>	tax on grazing rights
sacrum -ī n	sacred object, sacrifice	scrūtāri	examine, search
saeclūm -ī n	generation, age, century	scūtum -ī n	shield
saepē -ius -issimē	often	sē/sēsē acc/abl, dat sibi	himself, each other
saepire	surround	secāre -uisse -ctum	cut
saevīta -ae <i>f</i>	savageness, cruelty	sē-cernere	separate, detach
saevus -a -um	fierce, cruel	sēcrētō adv	in private
sagitta -ae <i>f</i>	arrow	sēcrētūm -ī n	seclusion, privacy
sagittāriūs -ī m	archer, bowman	secundō adv	for the second time
sal salis <i>m</i>	salt, wit	secundum prp +acc	along, after, according to
salīnae -ārum <i>f/pl</i>	salt-pans,	secundus -a -um	second, favorable
salīre -uisse	jump	secūris -is f, acc -im, abl -ī	axe
saltāre	dance	secus adv	otherwise
saltēm	at least, anyhow	sed	but
saltus -ūs <i>m</i>	wooded hills	sēdāre	allay, appease, calm
salūber -bris -bre	healthy, salutary	sē-decim	sixteen
salūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	health, salvation, safety	sēdēre sēdisse	sit
salūtem dicere +dat	greet	sēdēs -is f	seat, abode, dwelling
salūtāre	greet	sēdītiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	discord, insurrection
salūtāris -e	wholesome, salutary	sēdītiōs -a -um	seditious
salvāre	save	sēgnīs -e	lothful, inactive
salvē -ēte	hallo, good morning	sē-jungere	separate
salvēre iubēre	greet	sella -ae <i>f</i>	stool, chair
salvus -a -um	safe, unharmed	semel	once
sānāre	heal, cure	sēmēn -inis <i>n</i>	seed, offspring
sānctus -a -um	holy	sē-met	himself, themselves
sānē	certainly, quite	sēmī-animis -e	half-alive
sanguineus -a -um	blood-stained, bloodshot	sēmī-ermis -e	half-armed
sanguinulentus -a -um	blood-stained	sēmī-somnus -a -um	half-asleep
sanguis -inis <i>m</i>	blood, race, relationship	semper	always
sānus -a -um	healthy, well	semipiternus -a -um	everlasting, eternal
sapere -iō -isse	be wise, have sense	senātor -ōris <i>m</i>	senator
sapiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	wise	senātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	senate, assembly, sitting
sapiēntia -ae <i>f</i>	wisdom	senecta -ae <i>f</i>	old age
sarcina -ae <i>f</i>	pack, kit	senectūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	old age
sarmētum -ī n	brushwood, branch	senēscere -uisse	grow old, weaken
satelles -itīs <i>m</i>	henchman, attendant	senex senis <i>m</i>	old man
satis	enough, rather	sēnī -ae -a	six (each)
satiū comp < satis	better, preferable	senior -ōris comp	older
saucius -a -um	wounded	sēnsim	gradually, little by little
saxum -ī n	rock	sēnsūs -ūs <i>m</i>	sense, sensation
scaena -ae <i>f</i>	scene, stage	sententia -ae <i>f</i>	opinion, sentence
scaenicus -a -um	theatrical	sentīre sēnsisse -sum	feel, sense, think
scālē -ārum <i>f/pl</i>	ladder	sepēlīre -ivisse -ultum	bury
scalpellūm -ī n	scalpel, surgical knife	septem	seven
scandūm -ī n	stool	September -bris (mēnsis)	September
scandere -disse -ānsum	climb, mount	septen-decim	seventeen
scelerātūs -a -um	accursed, criminal	septēnī -ae -a	seven (each)
selestūs -a -um	criminal, wicked	septētriōnālis -e	northern
scelus -eris <i>n</i>	crime	septētriōnēs -um <i>m/pl</i>	north
scēptrum -ī n	sceptre	septimus -a -um	seventh
sciēns -entis <i>adi</i> +gen	having knowledge of	septingētēsimus -a -um	seven hundredth
scientia -ae <i>f</i>	knowledge	septin-gentī -ae -a	seven hundred
scilicet	of course	septuāgēsimus -a -um	seventieth
scindere -idisse -issum	tear, tear up	septuāgintā	seventy
scīre	know	sepulcrum -ī n	tomb, grave
sciscitārī	inquire, ask	sequī secūtum	follow

serēnus -a -um	clear, cloudless, calm	
serere sēvisse satum	sow, plant	
sērius comp <i>adv</i> < sērō	later, too late	
sērius -a -um	serious	
sermō -ōnis <i>m</i>	talk, language	
serō <i>adv</i> , comp sērius	late	
serpēns -entis <i>m</i>	snake, serpent	
sērus -a -um	late	
serva -ae <i>f</i>	female slave	
servāre	preserve, save	
servātor -ōris <i>m</i>	savior	
servilis -e	of a slave, servile	
servīre +dat	be a slave, serve	
servitūm -i <i>n</i>	slavery	
servitūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	slavery	
servus -i <i>m</i>	slave, servant	
sescentēsimus -a -um	six hundredth	
ses-centī -ac -a	six hundred	
sēsē v. sē		
sēstertius -i <i>m</i>	sesterce (coin)	
sētius : nihilō sētius	none the less	
seu v. si-ve/sea		
sevērus -a -um	stern, severe	
sex	six	
sexāgēsimus -a -um	sixtieth	
sexāgintā	sixty	
sexiēs	six times	
Sextilis -is (mēnsis)	August	
sextus -a -um	sixth	
sī	if	
sīc	in this way, so, thus	
siccāre	dry, drain	
siccus -a -um	dry	
sīc-ut/-utī	just as, as	
sīdere sēdisse sessum	sit down, settle	
sīdus -eris <i>n</i>	star, heavenly body	
signāre	mark, seal, stamp	
significāre	indicate, mean	
significatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	intimation, meaning	
signum -i <i>n</i>	sign, seal, signal, statue, ensign	
silentium -i <i>n</i>	silence	
silēre	be silent	
silva -ae <i>f</i>	wood, forest	
silvestris -e	of the woods, wild	
similis -e (+gen/dat), sup -illimus	similar, like	
vēri similis		
simplex -icis <i>adi</i>	probable, convincing	
simul	simple, single, plain	
simul (atque) +perf	together, at the same time	
simulācrum -i <i>n</i>	as soon as	
simulāre	image, statue	
simultās -ātis <i>f</i>	pretend	
sīn	enmity, quarrel	
sine prp +abl	but if	
sinere sīvissē situm	without	
singulāris -e	let, allow	
singuli -ae -a	single, singular, unique	
sinister -tra -trum	one (each), each	
sinus -ūs <i>m</i>	left, f the left (hand)	
sī-quidem	bay, fold (of toga), breast	
	seeing that, since	
sistere		halt, stop
sitīre		be thirsty
situs -is <i>f</i>		thirst
situs -a -um		situated, based, dependent
situs -ūs <i>m</i>		position, situation
sī-ve/sea		or, or if
S ... S.		whether... or
sōcer -erī <i>m</i>		father-in-law
socialis -e		of allies, social
sociāre		join, unite
societās -ātis <i>f</i>		partnership, alliance
socius -i <i>m</i>		companion, partner, ally
socordia -ae <i>f</i>		sluggishness, indolence
sōl -is <i>m</i>		sun
sōlārī		comfort
sōlēre -itum esse		be accustomed
sōlitūdō -inis <i>f</i>		loneliness, lonely place
sōlitus -a -um		usual
sōlium -i <i>n</i>		throne
sōlicitāre		solicit, incite
sōlum -i <i>n</i>		soil, ground, floor
sōlūm <i>adv</i>		only
sōlus -a -um		alone, lonely
sōlūtus -a -um: ōrātiō s.a		prose
solvēre -visse solūtum		untie, loosen, dissolve, abolish, discharge, pay
		cast off, set sail
nāvem solvēre		dream
sōnnium -i <i>n</i>		sleep
sōmnus -i <i>m</i>		sound
sōnāre -uisse		noise, sound
sōnitus -ūs <i>m</i>		sound
sōnus -i <i>m</i>		sound
sōpīre		cause to sleep, stun
sōpītus		sleeping, asleep
sōrdēs -ium <i>fpl</i>		dirt
sōrdidus -a -um		dirty, mean, base
sōror -ōris <i>f</i>		sister
sōrs -tīs <i>f</i>		lot, drawing lots, fortune
sōrtīrī		draw lots
sōspēs -itīs <i>adi</i>		safe and sound
spāgere -sīsse -sum		scatter
spatiūm -i <i>n</i>		space, distance, interval, walk, time, period
speciēs -ēi <i>f</i>		sight, appearance, shape, semblance, sort, species
spectāculūm -i <i>n</i>		sight, spectacle, p/f seats
spectāre		watch, look at
spectātor -ōris <i>m</i>		face, tend to, aim at
spectātūs -a -um		spectator
speculārī		manifest, undisputed
speculātōr -ōris <i>m</i>		spy, reconnoiter
speculūm -i <i>n</i>		scout, spy
specūs -ūs <i>m</i>		mirror
spēlūnca -ae <i>f</i>		cave, grotto
spērāre		cave, grotto
spērnēre spēvissē -ētūm		hope (for)
spēs -ei <i>f</i>		disdain, scorn
sphaera -ae <i>f</i>		hope
spīcere -iō -spexisse		globe, sphere
-spectum		
spīräre		
		breathe, blow

splendēre	shine	sublīmis -e	high (up), aloft
splendidus -a -um	shining, splendid	sub-mergere	sink
splendor -ōris m	brightness, splendor	sub-mittere	lower
spolia -ōrum n pl	spoils, booty	sub-movēre	remove, drive off
spoliāre	strip (of arms), rob	sub-nīxus -a -um +abl	resting on, relying on
spondēre spondisse	pledge, promise, betroth	sub-scrībere	write underneath
spōnsum		subsellium -ī n	bench
spondēus -i m		subsidium -ī n	support, help, resource
spōnsus -i m	spondee (— —)	subter adv	below, underneath
spōnte (meā/suā)	fiancé	sub-terrāneus -a -um	underground
stabilis -e	of my/his own accord	sub-urbānus -a -um	near the city
stabulum -ī n	firm, stable	sub-venire +dat	come to help
stadium -ī n	stable	suc-cēdere (+dat)	enter, succeed, follow
stagnūm -ī n	running-track	successor -ōris m	successor
stāre stetisse	pool, pond	successus -ūs m	success
statim	stand, endure, cost	suc-cingere	surround
statīō -ōnis f	at once	suc-clāmāre	shout in response
stātiva -ōrum n pl	post, guard, anchorage	suc-cumbere -cubuisse +dat	yield, submit
stātua -ae f	permanent camp	sue-currere -risse +dat	(run to) help
stātuere -uisse -ūtum	statue	sūdōr -ōris m	sweat
status -ūs m	fix, determine, decide	suf-ficere	appoint, substitute
stēlla -ae f	state, condition, order	suffixum -ī n	suffix
stēllifer -era -erum	star	suf-frāgārī	vote for, support
sterilis -e	star-bearing	suffrāgium -ī n	vote
sternere strāvisse strātum viam sternere	barren, sterile	sūmēre -mpsisse -mptum	take, take up, adopt, assume
stillāre	spread, knock down	summa -ae f	total, sum, main part
stilus -ī m	pave a road	summus -a -um sup	highest, greatest, top of
stimulāre	drip	sūmptūs -ūs m	expenditure, expense
stipendium -ī n	stylus, writing	su-ove-taurīlia -ium n pl	purificatory sacrifice
stīpēs -ītis m	spur on, stimulate	super prp +acc, adv	on , on top (of), above
stirps -pis f	soldier's pay, service	prp +abl	on, about
strāgēs -is f	stake, stick	superāre	cross, surpass, overcome, defeat, remain
strāmentūm -ī n	origin, stock, offspring	superbia -ae f	arrogance, pride
strēnuus -a -um	slaughter	superbus -a -um	haughty, proud
strepere -uisse	straw	super-ēmīnēre	stand out above
strepitus -ūs m	active, vigorous	super-esse	be left, be over, survive
stringere -inxisse -ictum	make a noise	super-fundere	pour over, spread
strophē -ae f	noise, din	superior -ius comp	higher, superior, former
struere -ūxisse -ūctum	draw, unsheathe	superus -a -um	upper
studēre +dat	verse, stanza	super-venire (+dat)	appear, surprise
studiōsus -a -um (+gen)	arrange, contrive, devise	suppeditāre	supply
studium -ī n	devote oneself to	supplēmentūm -ī n	reinforcement
stultitia -ae f	interested (in)	sup-plērē -ēvisse -ētum	fill up, reinforce
stultus -a -um	interest, study	supplex -icis adi	suppliant
stupe-factus -a -um	stupidity, folly	supplicātiō -ōnis f	thanksgiving
stupēre	stupid, foolish	suppliciūm -ī n	(capital) punishment
stuprāre	amazed, stupefied	suprā prp +acc	above, on, over
stuprum -ī n	be aghast	adv	above, further back
suādēre -issē -sum +dat	violate, rape	suprēmus -a -um sup	highest, sovereign
sub prp +abl/acc	rape	surdus -a -um	deaf
sub-agrestis -e	advise	surgere sur-rēxisse	rise, get up
sub-dere -didisse -ditum	under, near	sur-ripere	steal
sub-dūcere	somewhat boorish	sürsum adv	up, upwards
sub-icrē	set (spurs to)	sūs suis f	pig
sub-lectus -a -um +dat	draw up, beach, lead off	sus-cipere	take up, receive, adopt
sub-igere -ēgisse -āctum	put under, subject, add	sus-citāre	wake up, rouse
sub-indē	situated under	spectus -a -um	suspected, suspect
sub-īrē -ēō -isssē -itum	subdue, drive, force	sus-pendere -disse -ēnsum	hang, suspend
subitō adv	immediately afterward	suspiciārī	guess, suspect
subitus -a -um	go under, undergo		
sub-legere	suddenly		
	sudden		
	appoint		

su-spicere	look up (at)	tenebricōsus -a -um	dark
suspiciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	suspicion	tener -era -erum	tender, delicate
sustentāre	sustain, maintain, endure	tenēre -uisse -ntum	hold, keep (back), reach, hold one's course, sail
sus-tinēre -uisse -tentum	support, sustain, maintain, endure		thin
suus -a -um	his/her/their (own)	tenuis -e	three times
syllaba -ae <i>f</i>	syllable	terere trīsse trītum	wear out, use up, spend
synōnymum -i <i>n</i>	synonym	tergēre -sisse -sum	wipe
T		tergum -i <i>n</i>	back
tabella -ae <i>f</i>	(writing-)tablet	terminus -i <i>m</i>	boundary(-stone)
tabellārius -i <i>m</i>	letter-carrier	ternī -ae -a	three (each)
taberna -ae <i>f</i>	shop, stall	terra -ae <i>f</i>	earth, ground, country
tabernāculum -i <i>n</i>	tent	terrēre	frighten
tabernārius -i <i>m</i>	shopkeeper	terrestris -e	earthly, terrestrial
tābēscere -buisse	waste away, decay	terribilis -e	terrible
tabula -ae <i>f</i>	(writing-)tablet, painting	terror -ōris <i>m</i>	fright, terror
tabulārium -i <i>n</i>	record-office	tertiū/tertiō <i>adv</i>	for the third time
tacēre	be silent (about)	tertius -a -um	third
tacitus -a -um	silent	testāmentum -i <i>n</i>	will, testament
taedēre: taedet mē (+gen)	I am tired/sick of	testārī	call to witness
taeter -tra -trum	foul, horrible	testis -is <i>m/f</i>	witness
talentum -i <i>n</i>	talent	thalamus -i <i>m</i>	bedroom
tālis -e	such	theātrum -i <i>n</i>	theater
tam	so, as	thēma -atis <i>n</i>	stem, theme
tam-diū	so long, as long	thermae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	public baths
tamen	nevertheless, yet	thēsaurus -i <i>m</i>	treasure
tam-etsī	although	tibiae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	flute
tam-quam	as, like, as though	tibicen -inis <i>m</i>	flute-player
tandem	at last, do...! then (...?)	tigris -is <i>f</i>	tiger
tangere tetigisse tāctum	touch	timēre	fear, be afraid (of)
tantum -i <i>n</i>	so much	timidus -a -um	fearful, timid
tantū gen pretī	of such worth	timor -ōris <i>m</i>	fear
alterum tantum	twice as much	tingere tīnxisse tīnctum	wet, soak
tantum <i>adv</i>	so much, only	tirō -ōnis <i>m</i>	recruit
tantum-mode	only, merely	titulus -i <i>m</i>	title
tantun-dem	just as much	toga -ae <i>f</i>	toga
tantus -a -um	so big, so great	totagūs -a -um	wearing the toga
tardāre	delay	tolerābilis -e	tolerable
tardus -a -um	slow, late	tolerāre	bear, endure
tata -ae <i>m</i>	daddy	tollere sus-tulisse sub-lātum	raise, pick up, remove, abolish, put an end to
taurus -i <i>m</i>	bull	tonāre -uisse	thunder
tēctum -i <i>n</i>	roof, house	tonitrus -ūs <i>m</i>	thunder
tēctus -a -um	covered, decked	torquātus -a -um	wearing a collar
tegere tēxisse tēctum	cover, conceal	torquis -is <i>m</i>	collar
tellūs -ūris <i>f</i>	earth	torrēre -uisse tōstum	scorch, parch
tēlūm -i <i>n</i>	spear, weapon	torridus -a -um	scorched, parched
temerārius -a -um	reckless	torus -i <i>m</i>	bed
temere <i>adv</i>	heedlessly	tot indecl	so many
temeritās -ātis <i>f</i>	recklessness	tot-idem indecl	as many
temperantia -ae <i>f</i>	self-control, moderation	totiēs	so many times
temperāre	moderate, temper, refrain	tōtus -a -um	the whole of, all
temperātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	organizing power	trabs -bis <i>f</i>	beam, ship
temperātus -a -um	moderate, restrained	tractāre	handle, treat, manage
tempestās -ātis <i>f</i>	storm, period	trā-dere -didiisse -ditum	hand over, deliver, tell
tempestivus -a -um	timely, suitable	trā-dūcere	move (across), pass
templum -i <i>n</i>	temple, (sacred) space	tragīcūs -a -um	tragic
temptāre	try (to influence), attack	tragoedia -ae <i>f</i>	tragedy
tempus -ōris <i>n</i>	time, opportunity	trāgula -ae <i>f</i>	spear, javelin
tendere tetendisse	stretch, spread, lay, make	trahere -āxisse -actum	drag, pull, draw, derive, draw out, protract
tentum/tēnsum	one's way, insist		take across, cross, pierce
tenebrae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	darkness		

trā-natāre	swim across	tumēre	swell
tranquillitās -ātis <i>f</i>	calmness	tumidus -a -um	swollen
tranquillus -a -um	calm, still	tumulōsus -a -um	hilly
trāns <i>prp +acc</i>	across, over, beyond	tumultuārī	make an uproar
trān-scendere -disse	climb across, cross	tumultuārius -a -um	casual, unplanned
trāns-ferre	transfer, convey, carry	tumultus -ūs <i>m</i>	uproar
trāns-figere	pierce	tumulus -ī <i>m</i>	hillock, burial-mound
trāns-fuga -ac <i>m</i>	deserter	tunc	then
trāns-fugere	go over, desert	tunica -ae <i>f</i>	tunic
trāns-gredī -ior -gressum	cross	turba -ae <i>f</i>	disorder, throng, crowd
trāns-igere ēgisse -āctum	carry through, finish	turbārē	stir up, disturb, upset
trān-silire -uisse	jump over	turbidus -a -um	agitated, stormy
trāns-īre -eo -issee -ītum	cross, pass, go over	turgid(ul)us -a -um	swollen
trānsitīō -ōnis <i>f</i>	crossing over, defection	turma -ae <i>f</i>	squadron
trānsitus -ūs <i>m</i>	crossing, passage	turmātim	in squadrons
trāns-marinus -a -um	from beyond the seas	turpis -e	ugly, foul, shameful
trāns-mittere	send over, cross	turris -is, acc -im, abl -ī	tower
trāns-portare	carry across, transport	tūtārī	protect
trāns-vehere	carry (<i>pass sail</i>) across	tūtō adv	safely
trāns-versus -a -um	placed crosswise	tūtōr -ōris <i>m</i>	guardian
trecentēsimus -a -um	three hundredth	tūtūs -a -um	safe
tre-centī -ae -a	three hundred	tuuſ -a -um	your, yours
trē-decim	thirteen	tyrannis -idis <i>f</i>	tyranny
tremere -uisse	tremble	tyrannus -ī <i>m</i>	tyrant
trepidāre	be in panic, tremble		
trepidātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	alarm, panic		
trepidus -a -um	alarmed, in panic		
trēs tria	three		
tribuere -uisse -ūtum	grant, attribute		
tribūnal -ālis <i>n</i>	dais, platform		
tribūnātus -ūs <i>m</i>	office of tribune		
tribūnus -ī <i>m</i>	tribune		
tribus -ūs <i>f</i>	tribe (division of citizens)		
tribütum -ī <i>n</i>	tax		
tricēsimus -a -um	thirtieth		
triclinium -ī <i>n</i>	dining-room		
tridēns -entis <i>m</i>	trident		
triduum -ī <i>n</i>	three days		
triennium -ī <i>n</i>	three years		
triēns -entis <i>m</i>	third of an as		
trigeminus -a -um	triplet		
trigintā	thirty		
trīnī -ae -a	three		
trirēmis -e	trireme		
tristis -e	sad		
tristitia -ae <i>f</i>	sadness		
triticum -ī <i>n</i>	wheat		
triumphālis -e	triumphal		
triumphāre	celebrate a triumph		
trumphus -ī <i>m</i>	triumph		
trium-viri -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	commission of three		
trium-virālis -e	of the triumvirs		
trochaeus -ī <i>m</i>	trochee (—○)		
trucidāre	slaughter		
trux -ucis <i>adi</i>	savage, grim		
tū tē tibi (<i>gen tuī</i>)	you, yourself		
tuba -ae <i>f</i>	trumpet		
tubicen -inīs <i>m</i>	trumpeter		
tuērī tūtum	guard, protect, look at		
tugurium -ī <i>n</i>	hut		
tum	then		
cum... tum...	not only... but also...		

ūnicē	particularly	vectīgalis -e	tax-paying, tributary
ūnicus -a -um	one and only, sole	vēhemēns -entis adi	violent
ūniversus -a -um	the whole of, entire	vēhere vēxisse vectum	carry, convey, <i>pass</i> ride,
ūnus -a -um	one, only	vehiculum -ī n	sail, travel
ad ūnum	without exception	vel	or, even
ūnus-quisque	each one	vēlāre	cover
urbānus -a -um	of the city, urban	velle volō voluisse	want, be willing
urbs -bis f	city	vēlōx -ōcis adi	swift, rapid
ūrere ussisse ustum	burn	vēlūm -ī n	sail
urgēre -sisse	press, oppress	vel-ut	like, as
usquam	anywhere	vēna -ae f	vein
ūsque	up (to), all the time	vēnālis -e	for sale
ūsus -ūs m	use, practice, usage	vēnārī	go hunting, hunt
ūsū venire	occur	vēnātōr -ōris m	hunter
ūsū/ex ūsū esse	be of use	vēn-dere -didiisse	sell
ut /ūti	like, as, how	vēnēnātus -a -um	poisoned, poisonous
ut +coni	that, in order that, to	vēnēnum -ī n	poison
ut (primum) +perf	as soon as	vēnia -ae f	favor, leave, pardon
ut-cumque	no matter how, however	vēnīre vēnisse ventum	come
uter utra utrum	which (of the two)	vēn-īre -ēō -iisse	be sold
uter-que utra- utrum-	each of the two, both	vēnter -tris m	belly, stomach
ūti v. ut		ventitāre	come frequently
ūti ūsum +abl		ventus -ī m	wind
ūtilis -e	use, enjoy	vēnun-dare	put up for sale
ūtilitās -ātis f	useful	vēnustus -a -um	charming
utinam	interest, advantage	vēr ērīs n	spring
utpote	I wish that, if only...!	verbera -um n pl	lashes, flogging
utrimque	namely	verberāre	beat, flog
utrobique	on/from both sides	verbūm -ī n	word, verb
utrum... an	in both places	verērī	fear
ūva -ae f	... or...? whether... or	vergere	slope, point, turn
uxor -ōris f	grape	vērō	really, however, but
uxōrius -a -um	wife	neque/nec vērō	but not
	attached to one's wife	versāre	turn over, ponder
V		versārī	turn, move about, be
vacuus -a -um	empty	versiculus -ī m	short verse
vādere	advance, go	versus -īs m	line, verse
vadum -ī n	ford, <i>pl</i> shallows	versus: ad.: ... v.	toward
vagārī	wander, roam	vertēre tissē -sum	turn, change
vāgīna -ae f	sheath	vertex -icis m	whirlpool, peak, pole
vagīre	wail, squall	vērum	but
vāgītūs -ūs f	wail, squall	vērum -ī n	truth
vagus -a -um	wandering, roaming	vērī similis	probable, convincing
valdē	strongly, very (much)	vērus -a -um	true, real, proper
valē -ēte	farewell, goodbye	vescī +abl	feed on, eat
valēns -entis adi	strong	vesper -ērī m	evening
valēre	be strong, be well	vesperī adv	in the evening
valētūdō -inis f	health, illness	vester -tra -trum	your, yours
validus -a -um	strong	vestibulum -ī n	forecourt
vällāre	fortify, defend	vestīgīum -ī n	footprint, trace
vallis -is f	valley	vestimentum -ī n	garment, clothing
vällūm -ī n	rampart	vestīre	dress
vällūs -ī m	stake (for a palisade)	vestis -is f	clothes, cloth
vānus -a -um	empty, useless, vain	vestrum gen	of you
varietās -ātis f	variety, diversity	vetāre	forbid
varius -a -um	varied, different	vetus -eris, sup -errimus	old
vās vāsis n, pl -a -ōrum	vessel, bowl	vetustās -ātis f	age
vāstāre	lay waste, ravage	vetustus -a -um	ancient, old
vāstūs -a -um	desolate, vast, huge	vexāre	harass, trouble, ravage
vātēs -is m/f	prophet(ess), seer	vexillum -ī n	standard, ensign
-ve	or	via -ae f	road, way, street
vectīgal -ālis n	(indirect) tax		

viāticum -ī <i>n</i>	provision for a journey	vīsere -isse	go and see, visit
vicem : in/per vicem	in turn, mutually	vīsum -ī <i>n</i>	sight
vičesimus -a -um	twentieth	vīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight
vicinitās -ātis <i>f</i>	neighborhood, vicinity	vīta -ae <i>f</i>	life
vicinus -a -um	neighboring	vītare	avoid
vicissim	in turn	vītis -is <i>f</i>	vine, centurion's staff
victima -ae <i>f</i>	victim	vītūm -ī <i>n</i>	defect, fault, vice
victor -ōris <i>m</i> , <i>adi</i>	conqueror, victorious	vītuperāre	criticize, blame
victōria -ae <i>f</i>	victory	vīvēre vixisse	live, be alive
victrix -īcis <i>adi f</i>	victorous	vīvus -a -um	living, alive, live
vicus -i <i>m</i>	street, village	vīx	hardly
vidēlicet	evidently, of course	vīx-dum	scarcely yet, only just
vidēre vidisse vīsum	see, <i>pass</i> seem	vōcabulum -ī <i>n</i>	word
vidua -ae <i>f</i>	widow	vōcalis -is <i>f</i>	vowel
vigēre	be vigorous	vōcare	call, summon, invite
vigil -is <i>adi</i>	wakeful, watchful	vōcāre in +acc	bring into, expose to
viglāns -antis <i>adi</i>	waking, wakeful	vōlāre	fly
viglāre	be awake	vōlitāre	fly about, flutter
vigilia -ae <i>f</i>	night watch, vigil	vōlucrīs -is <i>f</i>	bird
vīgintī	twenty	vōluntārius -a -um	voluntary
vīgor -ōris <i>m</i>	vigor	vōluntās -ātis <i>f</i>	will
vīlis -e	cheap	vōluptās -ātis <i>f</i>	pleasure, delight
vīlitās -ātis <i>f</i>	cheapness, low price	vōlūtāre	roll, <i>pass</i> whirl
villa -ae <i>f</i>	country house, villa	vōlvēre -visse volūtūm	roll, turn (over), ponder, <i>pass</i> turn, revolve
vīncere vīssisse victum	defeat, overcome, win	vōrāgō -inis <i>f</i>	abyss, whirlpool
vīncīre -nxisse -nctum	tie	vōrāre	swallow, devour
vīne(u)lum -ī <i>n</i>	bond, chain	vōs vōbīs	you, yourselves
vīndicāre	claim, avenge	vōs-met	you, yourselves
vīnea -ae <i>f</i>	vineyard, manlet	vōvēre vōvīsse vōtūm	promise, vow
vīnum -ī <i>n</i>	wine	vōx vōcīs <i>f</i>	voice
vōlāre	violate	vulgāris -e	common, everyday
violentus -a -um, <i>adv</i> -nter	violent, impetuous	vulgō <i>adv</i>	commonly
vir -i <i>m</i>	man, husband	vulgus -ī <i>n</i>	the (common) people
vīrēs -ium <i>fpl</i>	strength	vulnerāre	wound
virga -ae <i>f</i>	rod	vulnus -eris <i>n</i>	wound
virgīnitās -ātis <i>f</i>	virginity	vultur -is <i>m</i>	vulture
virgō -inis <i>f</i>	maiden, young girl	vultus -ūs <i>m</i>	countenance, face
virilis -e	male		
virītim	man by man, evenly		
virtūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	valor, courage		
vīs , <i>acc</i> vim, <i>abl</i> vi	force, violence, power, value, quantity, number		
vīscera -um <i>n pl</i>	internal organs	Z	
		zēphyrus -ī <i>m</i>	west wind
		zōna -ae <i>f</i>	girdle, zone

GRAMMATICAL TERMS

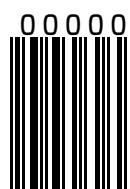
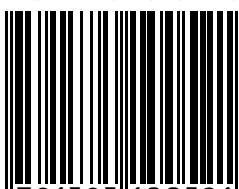
LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
ablātīvus (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
accūsātīvus (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
āctīvum (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
adiectīvum (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
adverbium -i n	<i>adv</i>	adverb
appellātīvum (nōmen)		appellative
cāsus -ūs m		case
comparātīo -ōnis f		comparison
comparātīvus (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
coniugātīo -ōnis f		conjugation
coniunctīo -ōnis f	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
coniunctīvus (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
dafīvus (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
dēclinātīo -ōnis f	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
dēmōnstrātīvum (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
dēpōnēntia (verba)	<i>dēp</i>	deponent
fēminīnum (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
futūrum (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
futūrum perfectum (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
genetīvus (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
genus (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
gerundīum -i n / gerundīvum -i n		gerund/gerundive
imperātīvus (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
imperfēctum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>imperf</i>	imperfect
indēclinābile (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
indēfīnitum (prōnōmen)		indefinite
indicātīvus (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
infīnitīvus (modus)	<i>inf</i>	infinitive
interiectīo -ōnis f		interjection
interrogātīvum (prōnōmen)		interrogative
locātīvus (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
masculīnum (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
modus (verbī)		mode
neutrūm (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
nōminātīvus (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
optātīvus (modus)		optative
parī ōrātiōnis		part of speech
partīcipīum -i n	<i>part</i>	participle
passīvum (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
perfēctum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
persōna -ae f	<i>pers</i>	person
persōnālē (prōnōmen)		personal
plūrālis (numerūs)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
plūsquāperfēctum (tempus praet.)	<i>plūsqu</i>	pluperfect
positīvus (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
possessīvum (prōnōmen)		possessive
praepositiō -ōnis f	<i>prp, praep</i>	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
praeteritūm (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis n	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
propriūm (nōmen)		proper name
relātīvum (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
singulārīs (numerūs)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
superlātīvus (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
supīnum		supine
tempus (verbī)		tense
verbūm	<i>vb</i>	verb
vocātīvus (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative

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Focus Publishing/R. Pullins Company
Newburyport MA

ISBN 1-58510-052-8



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